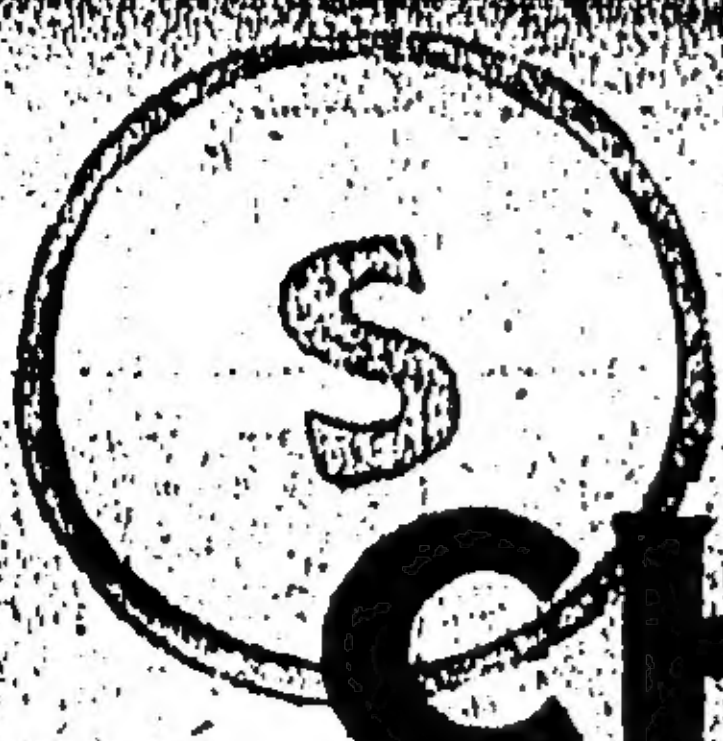


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COMMENT OF THE DAY

The Kremlin's Dilemma

**VLADISLAV GOMULKA** is back in power in Poland, and Imre Nagy, by all the signs, is going back to power in Hungary. Both, after holding high office in government and party, had been discharged and expelled as "deviationists." It is an event without precedent in the Communist story.

The reason also is as unique as the event. There is no question that both the return of Gomulka, and the impending return of Nagy are the result, not of "orders from Moscow," but of popular, and especially of working-class, demand for their recall. This is the real importance of the latest turn of events.

The reason for their popularity is that both Gomulka and Nagy are looked upon as staunch opponents of Russian domination and staunch upholders of their countries' right to independence. For Communists and Socialists this means the right to choose their own roads to Socialism. For others it may seem more than this, but there is unity in detesting and resenting Russian control.

The current upsurge of national feeling in two of the most important satellites cannot be relished by the Soviet leaders. Naturally enough their first reaction was to try to check it; hence, after the Poznan riots, Bulganin himself went to Poland to insist, half-menacingly, half-appealingly, that there must be no relaxation of the "solidarity" of the Communist countries under pretext of national differences.

The point was later emphasized by Khrushchev when he sent a circular letter to non-Soviet Communist parties giving them the same warning. The effect seems only to have aroused annoyance at the interference. This was especially so in Yugoslavia when Tito heard of it, and it is open to doubt whether the efforts to placate the Yugoslav President during his Crimean "holiday" were by any means successful.

One outcome has been a change in tactics by the Russian leaders. They have realized that a policy of trying to "put the brakes on" possesses a double danger: that it would increase, instead of checking, Polish and Hungarian resentment of Soviet control. Moreover, it might lead to a new quarrel with Tito, and Moscow cannot afford that.

The Yugoslav President has become a popular figure both among Communists and in the "un-committed countries." A fresh break with him would be seen everywhere as the sign of a reversion to Stalinism.

FOR the moment, the brakes have been taken off. The restoration of Gomulka, however distasteful to the Russians, is being allowed. The restoration of Nagy, however distasteful to the Kremlin, will almost certainly be allowed. Nor is this the whole story. The "loyal" Hilary Mine of Poland is dismissed without an effort to save him; the "loyal" Mathias Rakosi is dismissed and exiled from Hungary, without an effort to save him.

The uppermost questions now are, will the process continue? Will the Soviet leaders continue to tolerate, at least in appearance, the further developments which are likely to come in Poland, in Hungary, and possibly in others of the satellites? Or will they decide that, whatever the risks involved, they must put a stop to so dangerous an "evolution"? The answer will be found in the future, but the dilemma is already providing much worried thinking in the Kremlin.

**DEEP FREEZE SAVED 'SLEEPING BEAUTY'S' LIFE**

Newcastle, Oct. 23. Hospital authorities revealed today that they put an expectant mother, who has been unconscious for five months, in a seven-day deep freeze state to keep her alive.

The woman, 22-year-old Mrs. Ellen Moore, was struck on the head and knocked unconscious last May by a 38-foot-long tree trunk which fell off a passing truck.

"She was found to have a very severe brain injury," said a statement released by the Newcastle General Hospital, which said, the statement was being released because of the "widespread interest" in Mrs. Moore's case.

Mrs. Moore, dubbed the "sleeping beauty" by sympathetic Britons, regained consciousness last Friday for the first time in 169 days. She is expected to live and the baby is expected to have a normal birth.

In an attempt to save her life, doctors at one point used cooling anaesthetics (lowering the temperature of the body) because her temperature was "rising to a dangerous level." She was put into a "virtual state of hibernation" for seven days, they said.

During the seven days, her temperature was as low as 86 degrees Fahrenheit. The normal body heat is 98.6 degrees.

This method lifted her over the most dangerous phases of her illness and probably saved her life," said the statement.

**HK Shirt Imports: Complaint In Britain**

London, Oct. 23. British shirt manufacturers have complained to the Government about the "large increase in imports of Hongkong shirts," but a Government spokesman said today colonial imports would continue to be admitted duty free.

In the House of Commons, a Labour MP, Mr. Kenneth Robinson, asked what recent representations the President of the Board of Trade had received from British shirt makers regarding the large increase in Hongkong shirt imports.

He also asked what the Government proposed to go about it. Mr. Austin Low, Minister of State at the Board of Trade, replied: "I have carefully considered a memorandum recently prepared by the Shirt, Collar and Tie Manufacturers Federation about this matter."

"I appreciate the difficulties which some shirt manufacturers are facing because of these imports. It has long been part of our traditional policy to allow imports of these goods from colonial territories free of duty."

**Pakistan PM Ends Talks**

Peking, Oct. 23. The Prime Ministers of China and Pakistan today affirmed their determination "to direct their best efforts to the maintenance of peace and to do all in their power to relax international tension."

A statement signed by Mr. Chou En-lai and Mr. H. S. Suhrawardy on the eve of the latter's departure from Peking said they were convinced that "with goodwill and sincerity there are no international disputes which cannot be settled in a peaceful manner."

**NOW Mr K BACKS DOWN**

**He Says: I Agree With Gomulka**

- HE ORDERS TROOP
- MOVEMENTS TO STOP

Warsaw, Oct. 23.

Mr. Nikita Khrushchev, Soviet Communist party secretary, tonight told Wladyslaw Gomulka, Poland's new Communist party leader, that he agreed with his policy and that any Soviet troop movements in Poland would stop, according to usually reliable sources here.

Khrushchev made this statement during a series of telephone calls between Moscow and Warsaw.

- AND WITHDRAWS
- SOVIET WARSHIPS

He also said Soviet warships would be withdrawn from Polish waters, the sources said. These operations would be completed on Thursday.

The tone of the talks it was understood was in marked contrast to the angry exchanges of last Friday when Soviet party leaders headed by Mr. Khrushchev flew here unexpectedly and interrupted a plenary session of the Polish Communist Party central committee.

The Russians then protested heatedly against the ousting of Marshal Konstantin Rokossovsky, Polish-born Russian Commander of the Polish Army from the Polish postburo.

They also attacked the way the process of "democratization" was being carried out in Poland saying it was against the interests of the East European "socialist camp," it was reliably learned.

- AND TAKES BACK
- THAT PRAVDA ARTICLE

Mr. Khrushchev also told Mr. Gomulka that the Soviet Communist Party newspaper Pravda would withdraw a recent bitter attack on the Polish press, which it accused of anti-Socialist statements, reliable sources added.

The Pravda article caused resentment among Polish journalists and brought strong replies from several Warsaw and provincial newspapers.

Mr. Khrushchev was understood to have congratulated Mr. Gomulka on his election as first secretary of the Polish party on Sunday and agreed that he should head a Polish delegation to Moscow for new talks.

Mr. Gomulka is expected to address a mass open air meeting in Warsaw tomorrow and is likely to leave for Moscow soon, according to these sources.

In London, the Executive Committee of the Polish Council of National Unity, the representative body of Poles in exile, appealed to President Eisenhower today to intervene to prevent the use of Soviet force against the people of Poland.—Reuter and France-Press.

**SEVEN MEN BURIED BY EARTH FALL**

Montreal, Oct. 23. Seven men were presumed dead tonight, buried 25 feet underground by tons of earth and rubble, as disaster teams continued to work feverishly under flood lights to reach the victims.

Three men were able to save themselves in the cave-in at the Canadian Titanium Pigments Co., Ltd., plant on the south shore of the St. Lawrence River, about 15 miles from Montreal. An eyewitness said there was practically no hope that the men would be found alive.

However, despite the slim chances of survival, about 100 men hurried themselves at the task of bringing the victims to the surface. They were using trunks, ball-bearings, shovels and their hands to tear away the wreckage. The accident occurred when a 24-ton men were standing at the river's edge collapsed, burying them in clay, sand and water.

**AND IN HUNGARY**

**CLASHES IN BUDAPEST: CROWD'S BID TO TOPPLE STALIN STATUE**

Budapest, Oct. 23.

Uniformed secret police tonight opened fire with rifles and tear gas on a shouting mob of 100,000 Hungarians who tried to knock down a huge statue of Stalin to back up their demands that Russian troops be ousted from Hungary.

Thousands of demonstrators in overalls converged on the Stalin statue in Stalin Square with shouts that the statue was a symbol of tyranny. Efforts to topple the 26-foot-high monument with cables and acetylene torches failed.

**Soldiers Rushed**

The crowds, swelled to an estimated 100,000, tear gas was used against them. Young men knocked down Soviet Red stars from buildings.

The tear gas bombs were hurled when the crowd forced its way to the building housing the Hungarian radio station. Five truckloads of soldiers were rushed to the scene in addition to police, who released the tear gas.

After an announcement of the meeting was made, all telephone communications between Budapest and the West were cut off. Budapest operators said the lines were "out of order."

The United Press office in Budapest reported, however, that lines to Prague were still open.

**Gero's Warning**

Emil Gero, First Secretary of the Hungarian Communist Party, warned against all attempts "to loosen our relations with the Soviet Union."

In an address over Budapest Radio, he said Hungary would continue the process of democratization but that they would keep "a socialist democracy and not a bourgeois one."

**Morocco Riots: 9 Killed**

Meknes, Oct. 23.

Eight French people and one Moroccan were killed today when Police clashed with a Moroccan crowd which tried to penetrate a European quarter of the city.

The incidents began when Si Abdelkrim, a former colonel of the Moroccan Army of Liberation and now officer of the city Police, struck a demonstrator on the head with the butt of his sub-machine gun.

The sub-machine gun went off from the shock of the blow and Si Abdelkrim was killed. The crowd, believing that Si Abdelkrim had been shot by a Frenchman, went wild and began hunting down French citizens in the neighborhood.

**Woman Victim**

One French woman was among their eight victims. In Tunis, French-trained Muslim police fought off hordes of youth today who descended on the French Embassy to protest the French capture of five Algerian Nationalist leaders en route here.

Nearly 500 people said they heard "shots being fired." It was not immediately known if anyone was injured. The crowd dispersed when Tunisian National Guardsmen fired into the air. No injuries were reported.—All Agencies.

**Typhoon Jean Stationary**

The latest report from the Royal Observatory states that Typhoon Jean is still between 150-160 miles south of the Colony and practically stationary. Strong winds are expected to continue and a gust of 46 knots was reported at Red Tak. Ships 40 miles south of the Colony reported winds of up to 50 knots. Rainfall since 9 a.m. yesterday amounted to 0.21 inches.

**GUNMEN KILL CYPRIOT**

Nicosia, Oct. 23.

A terrorist gunman shot and killed another Greek Cypriot today in the wake of "executions" of people suspected of withholding support for the EOKA extremist organization.

A lone terrorist gunman fired two shots into Evripides Georgiou as he served a customer coffee in his tiny shop in Limassol. The gunman escaped.

Georgiou's brother was shot dead in the same shop two months ago.—United Press.

**PINEAU IN LONDON**

London, Oct. 23.

M. Christian Pineau, French Foreign Minister, arrived in London tonight from Paris for talks with Sir Selwyn Lloyd, the Foreign Secretary, on the general situation, including the Suez Canal problem.

M. Pineau went straight from London airport to the official residence of the foreign secretary to have talks over dinner with Mr. Lloyd and Sir Anthony Eden, the Prime Minister.—Reuter.

**THAIS KILL MALAYA TERRORIST**

Singapore, Oct. 23.

Three more Communist terrorists have been killed, one by a Thai Police patrol, according to today's Government statement. The Thai Police patrol contacted five terrorists in the Thai-Malaya border area. They killed one and captured two. A patrol of the second battalion Royal Australian Regiment killed one terrorist in Penak.

**Death Penalty Bill: New Move By Eden**

London, Oct. 23.

The Prime Minister, Sir Anthony Eden, said today the Government would introduce new proposals on capital punishment early in the next session of Parliament.

Sir Anthony did not say what the new bill would contain. His announcement was in reply to a question from a Labour Member, Mr. Sidney Silverman, whose bill to abolish the death penalty was adopted by the Commons but rejected by the House of Lords earlier in this session.

Sir Anthony said: "The government have in preparation legislative proposals in relation to capital punishment which will be laid before the House early in the next session. Any new abolition bill that might be introduced in the next session would be subject to the usual rights and opportunities of private Members of this House."

He asked the House to await the terms of the bill the government proposed to introduce.—United Press.

**One Dead In Bus Crash**

Tokyo, Oct. 23.

A passenger was killed and 50 others were injured when a bus crashed against an embankment in Yokohama. Kuma-moto prefecture, south-western Japan, this morning. The majority of the victims were workers and students. A 19-year-old primary school pupil was killed. —Reuter.

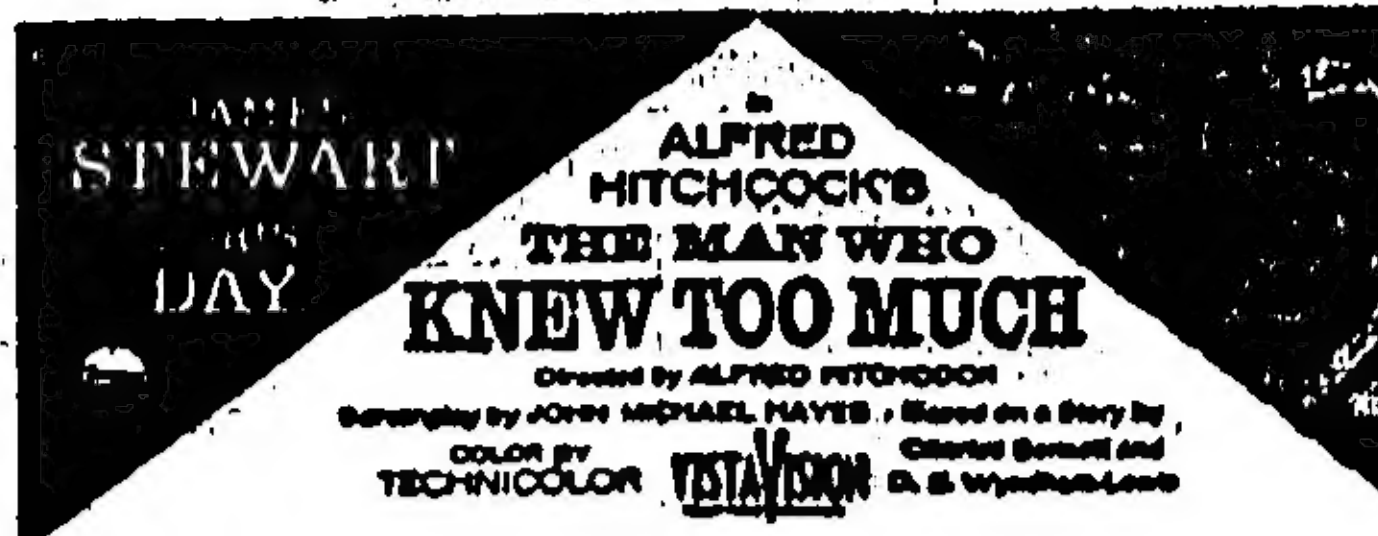
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LAST 2 DAYS



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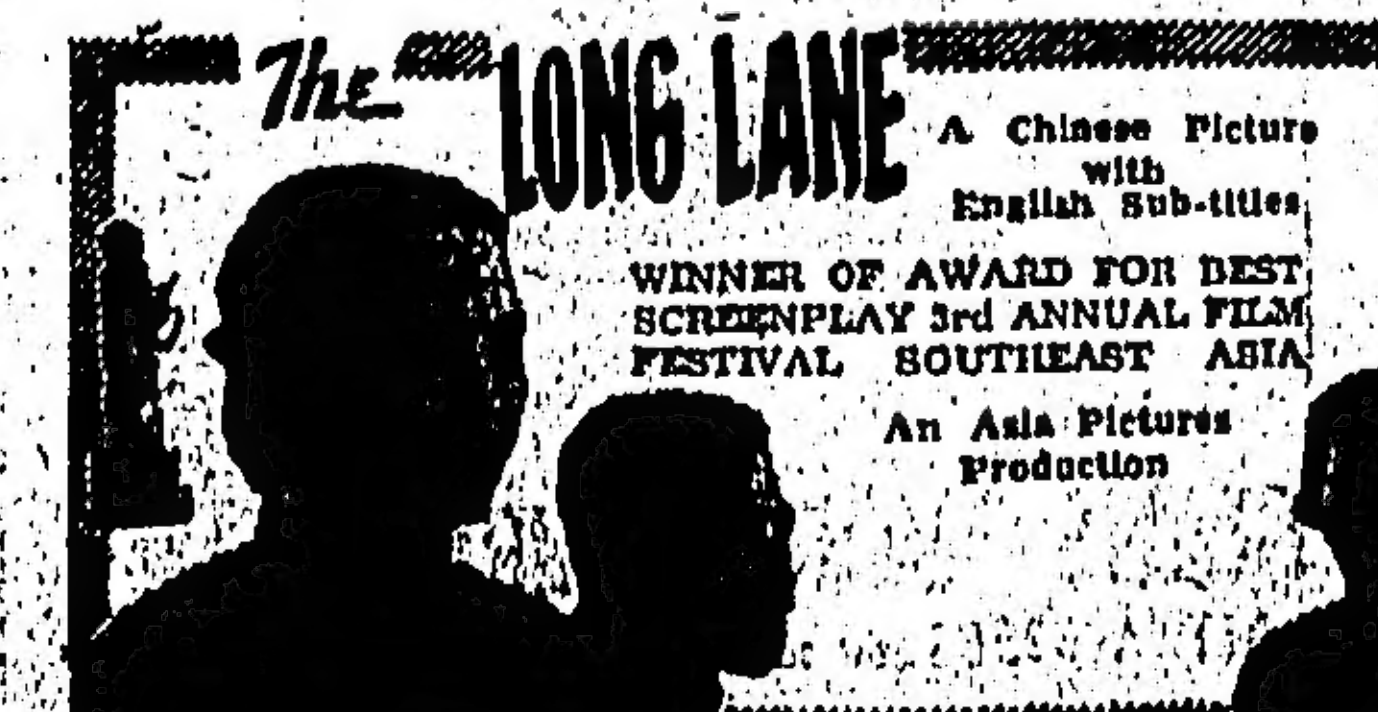
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STARTS FRIDAY



# SEIZURE OF ALGERIAN LEADERS UN AFRO-ASIANS DEMAND IMMEDIATE RELEASE

United Nations, Oct. 23.

The Asian-African group in the United Nations demanded tonight the immediate release by France of the Algerian Nationalist leaders and warned that their seizure would threaten the peace and security of North Africa.

There were 28 members at the meeting, including representatives of Morocco, Tunisia and Algeria.

Indonesian UN Ambassador Sudjarwo Djondronegoro, chairman of the group, announced unanimous approval of a communique expressing their shock at the seizure of the Algerians.

## Safe Conduct

Mohammed Yazid, Algerian representative at the UN, charged that the French had violated the "word of honour" guaranteeing safe conduct to the Algerians who were en route to a North African conference when seized.

The five captured Algerians included Hussein Ali Ahmed, who has worked with Yazid as representative here of the Nationalist movement seeking independence from France. Sudjarwo noted Ali Ahmed's capture and said: "we all miss him very much."

The group met in an emergency session after the French announcement that five Algerians from a meeting in Rabat, Morocco, to Tunis, where they were to have joined in a North African conference, were captured aboard a Moroccan civil airlines plane.

The group communique said:

## Profound Regret

"The Asian-African group at the United Nations in an emergency meeting expressed its profound regret at the seizure and arrest in extraordinary circumstances of five leaders of the Algerian people."

"They have been shocked at the manner in which a Moroccan civil plane in which the leaders were flying to a conference called by the sovereigns of Morocco and Tunisia for the purpose of exploring the possibilities of a peaceful solution of the Algerian problem, was forcibly diverted from its course."

Sudjarwo said that the Asian and African delegates took no decision about possible demands on the Security Council for action in the case but conceded that "many possible courses of action were brought up."

The Asian-African group has already asked that the Algerian case be put on the UN General Assembly agenda again this year. Today the French Government announced that it would ask the Security Council to act on its complaint against Egyptian support for the Algerian Nationalist movement.

## Received Assurances

Sudjarwo was scheduled to see Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld this evening to present Indonesia's reply to a letter submitted earlier to Hammarskjöld by the Netherlands regarding settlement of Dutch-Indonesian debts.

He said he would also be empowered to take up then any group problems such as today's protest against the seizure of the Algerians.

Tunisian Ambassador to the US Mongi Slim represented both Morocco and Tunisia at today's meeting. Yazid appeared for Algeria and told the press that the five Algerians captured by the French had received assurances in Morocco that they would not be imprisoned in their trip to Tunisia.

Yazid said "we Algerians do not like one particular flag when we are fighting and that is the white flag of truce. But our colleagues were flying under

such a white flag and assurances were given them by the French authorities that they would not be interfered with."

## Moroccan Orders

Taking note of declarations by French Prime Minister Guy Mollet on Algeria, Yazid said that these amounted to assurances for the Algerian delegates.

"The French knew all about the plans for the meetings in Rabat and Tunisia," he said, "and they knew that the French civilian crew of the airplane was operating under Moroccan orders and was not supposed to obey any orders but those from Moroccan authorities. That is explicit in the agreements between the French and Moroccan Governments." — United Press.

# DUTCH PREMIER'S PLANS FOR WEST NEW GUINEA

The Hague, Oct. 23.

The Socialist Premier, Dr Willem Drees, today announced the Government's intention of speeding up the realisation of self-determination for the population of Dutch New Guinea.

Presenting his government's major policy statement to the second Chamber (Lower House) of Parliament, the aging Premier said his government would seek "new forms" to accomplish this task.

He stated that the Netherlands would "promote a development of the area in such a way that the possibility of the application of the self-determination principle will be speeded up."

## New Forms

New forms will be sought whereby priority will be given to the "decentralisation idea" and the "greatest possible independence" will be accorded to the Roman Catholic and Protestant missions, Dr Drees said.

He accused the Indonesian Government of hampering the establishment of formal diplomatic relations between the two countries and said that his government would pay close attention to the existing situation between Holland and Indonesia.

But he noted the fact that Indonesia permitted itself to break off unilaterally "international agreements which have been brought about with the co-operation of a UN commission and to annul its obligations."

## Co-operate

The Premier said that wide spread indignation had been aroused in the Netherlands as a result of the "lawlessness" in Indonesia "to which several of our fellow-countrymen there have fallen victims."

Dr Drees stressed that his government would not ignore "any indications" that the Indonesian Government would really be ready to co-operate toward a restoration of good relations. — United Press.

Melbourne, Oct. 23.

The blood-sucking barber's pole worm, with pink spiral markings, has invaded Victoria from the North, and is establishing itself as a No. 1 parasite menace to sheep in many parts of Northern Victoria.

The barber's pole worm causes symptoms ranging from chronic anaemia to sudden death. — China Mail Special.



A history-making moment in the use of peaceful atomic energy occurred last Wednesday in Calder Hall, Cumberland, when the world's first atomic energy power station was opened by Queen Elizabeth. The Queen is pictured top viewing the reactor charging floor. At bottom is a scene from the first mine to use atomic electricity, nearby Whitehaven Mine. The atomic electricity is used to operate drill and rocker shovels for the collection of anthracite. — Express Photo.

# Japan Confident Of UN Admission

Tokyo, Oct. 23.

Foreign Minister Mamoru Shigemitsu today expressed confidence that Japan will "this time" be admitted into the United Nations.

# Experimental Railway For China

Paris, Oct. 23.

The construction of a circular experimental railway for research, railway engineering problems has been started in the eastern suburbs of Peking, the New China News Agency reported tonight.

The railway will include a circular line 10 kilometres long with a straight section of over 10,000 metres long and five curved sections with radii ranging from 200 to 1,000 metres within the circle, the agency said.

Other constructions include housing depots for steam locomotives, internal combustion and electric locomotives and wagons, as well as experimental rooms and various accessory equipment.

After completion, the circular experimental railway will provide engineers with adequate facilities for testing the capacity of various types of locomotives and wagons, as well as accessory installations. — France-Press.

## Studying Question

"I expect to be there when Japan is admitted into the United Nations," Shigemitsu said.

Asked about resumption of diplomatic relations with Communist countries, Shigemitsu said the Foreign Office was studying the question. He said it was a matter to be decided after the Diet's ratification of the agreement reached between Hatoyama and Bulganin.

Shigemitsu, however, said he believed it was "difficult" to effect a political settlement with China.

## Political Change

In the case of Poland, Shigemitsu said, "a political change appears to have taken place there so we will have to determine the conditions there before we can think of restoring diplomatic relations with that country." — United Press.

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The Rank Organisation presents  
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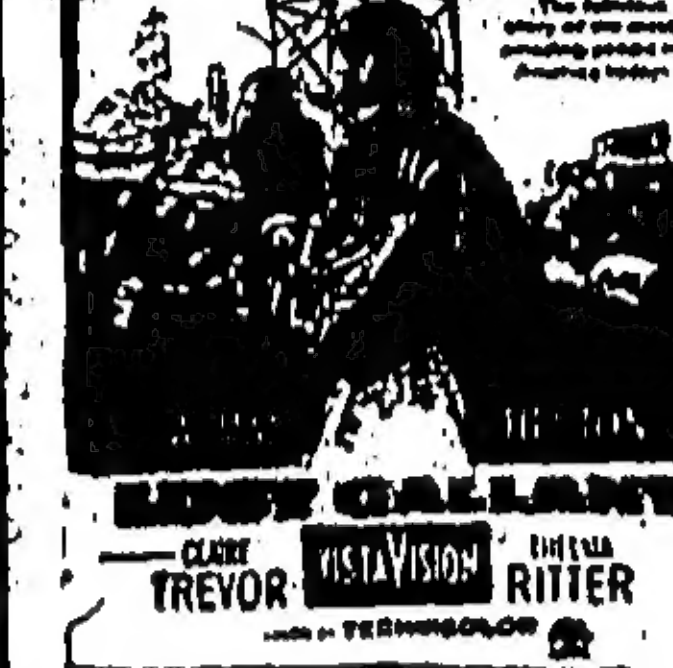
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# Gomulka Man Moves Into Polish Defence Ministry

## WARNING AGAINST ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATIONS

Warsaw, Oct. 23.

A pro-Gomulka man moved into Poland's National Defence Ministry today to become first deputy to the Polish-born Russian Marshal Konstantin Rokossovsky, Defence Minister since 1949, and to head the army's political department.

At the same time, the Polish Sejm (Parliament), opening a seven-day session today, is expected to bring decisions of vital importance for Poland's "new path" policy.

The man named as first Deputy Defence Minister today was General Marian Spychalski, who together with Wladyslaw Gomulka spent four years in jail, from 1951 to 1955, without facing public trial.

### Stalinist

The 49-year-old Spychalski replaces General Wladyslaw Gosciniak, who is known for his "Stalinist" ideas.

Following pledges of loyalty by the armed forces last night to the new Polish regime, of which the key figure was Communist Party Chief—the party's political board decided to "recall" Wladyslaw Gosciniak.

The news of General Spychalski's return to the Defence Ministry, where he held the same post of First Deputy Minister from 1946 to 1949, added to the general feeling of excitement here following the dramatic developments of last weekend.

This was the general picture here today:

★ A Russian cruiser and three destroyers were anchored in the harbour of Gdynia, Polish seaport on the Baltic.

★ A leading Communist here warned today, "anti-Russian demonstrations of any kind are a disaster for Poland."

### Nationalistic

Warsaw Radio declared that "nationalistic outbreaks" could only "injure the working-class movement."

The warnings followed demonstrations by anti-Russian elements in a vast crowd which attended a students' protest in Wroclaw (Breslau), in the former German territory now under Polish administration.

They shouted slogans like "Rokossovsky go home!" and "give us back Legnica."

Legnica, in the extreme south-west of Poland, is the main

headquarters of Russian troops in Poland.

Some of the demonstrators threw stones at the building of the Polish-Russian Friendship Society breaking windows and showcases. The authorities blame "hooligans" for the disturbances.

A journalist in Cracow denied there had been anti-Soviet demonstrations there as well and said everything was quiet in the city.

Messages of support for the new regime continued to pour in from all parts of the country today.

Marshal Rokossovsky is still in Warsaw. He has not gone to Moscow as was rumoured earlier.

### Political Board

The Russian-trained Marshal was dropped from the Polish Politburo last week-end but he retains his post as Defence Minister and Commander-in-Chief of the Army.

The announcement of changes at the Defence Ministry today said that while General Spychalski's appointment as First Deputy Minister was made by the Politburo, Rokossovsky himself named the Central Political Board (political chief) of the Army. This post was also previously held by General Wladyslaw Gosciniak.

A member of the new Polish Politburo, Mr. Ignacy Loga Sowinski flew to Poznan today to attend a mass meeting at which reliable sources here said it was expected there would be "trouble with anti-Russian elements."

He took with him a letter from the new Communist leader, Wladyslaw Gomulka. The letter said the solidarity and support of the working class would enable Poland to extricate herself from her economic and political difficulties.

It also stressed the need for friendship with the Soviet Union.

The letter was also sent to the people of the Polish coastal provinces and to Wroclaw.

Earlier reports had said that M. Gomulka himself had flew to Poznan, after reports of serious anti-Russian incidents involving Polish and Russian troops. No confirmation of this report could be obtained.

### Poznan Riots

It is understood Mr. Loga Sowinski went to the west Polish city following reports to the Communist Party and Government of an angry demonstration.

Poznan was the scene of riots last June 28 in which industrial workers clashed with security police to support their demands for more food and better conditions.

In the riots, 53 people died and 200 were wounded.

Courts in Poznan are now trying some of the 154 men charged with murder and other crimes during the riots.

The prosecutor-general's office today announced that it had ordered revision of all the indictments submitted in court against those responsible for the Poznan riots.

The announcement said the prosecutor's office had also approached the court with a request to release from custody those not charged with murder or robbery.

### Quite Different

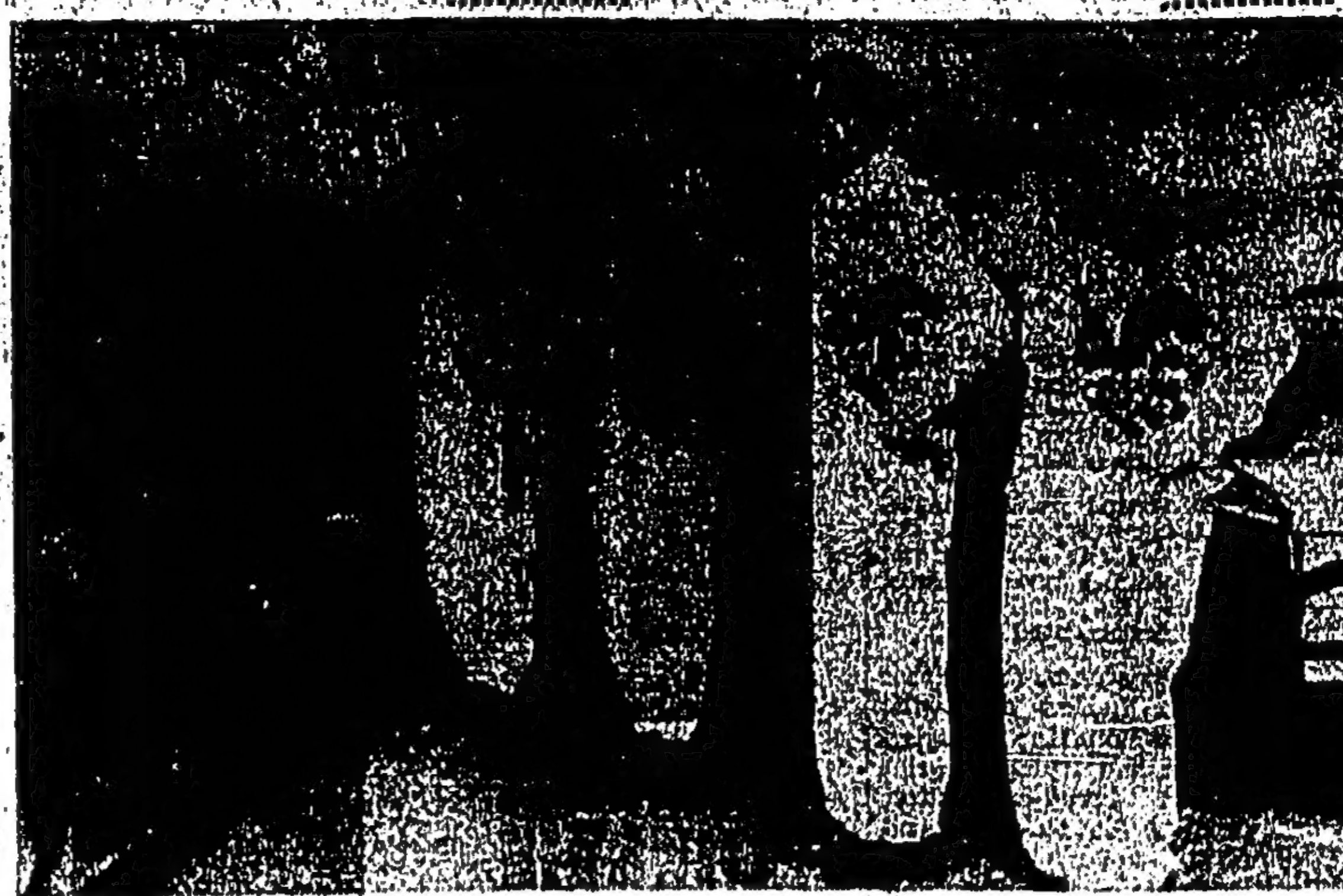
The appeal, issued tonight, was made in a resolution adopted by the Executive of the Poznan District Party Committee yesterday.

It also asked for "a thorough examination of the tragic Poznan incidents" and called for the "liquidation of all remnants from the period of the cult of personality."

There are strong right-wing National Democratic and Christian Democratic (Catholic) elements in Poznan.

(Contd. on Page 3, Oct. 4)

## King Baudouin Inspects Belgian Air Force



King Baudouin of Belgium is pictured with four Meteor jet pilots, when making a tour of an airfield near the Belgian capital, in connection with Belgian Air Force celebrations.—Express Photo.

## Japan Shipbuilding Lead Increases

London, Oct. 24.

Japan again enhanced her position as the world's second biggest shipbuilding nation next to Great Britain, during the third quarter of this year, according to Lloyds Register of shipbuilding returns published here today.

The returns show that Japan not only increased her lead over all other countries except Britain in tonnage under construction, but again surpassed all countries, including Britain, in tonnage launched.

Lloyds says that "tonnage launched and tonnage commenced in this country (Britain) so far this year have been exceeded in Japan by 33 per cent and 50 per cent respectively."

### World Construction

A total of 1,501 ships of 100 tons or more, totalling 7,449,310 tons gross, were under construction throughout the world during the quarter.

Of this, 333 ships, grossing 2,077,976 tons, were being built

in Britain. A total of 144 ships, grossing 1,192,745 tons were being built in Japan and 250 ships totalling 823,263 tons were being constructed in Germany.

### Previous Quarter

Vessels being built in Britain accounted for 27.9 per cent of world tonnage under construction during the quarter. Those being built in Japan and Germany accounted respectively for 16.01 per cent and 11.05 per cent.

British tonnage under construction showed an increase of 49,844 tons compared with the previous quarter. Japanese and German tonnage being built rose during the same period by 76,255 tons and 16,584 tons respectively.—Reuter.

## A-Commission Members Elected

United Nations, Oct. 23.

Japan, Argentina, Egypt, Indonesia, Pakistan and Peru were today elected members of the preparatory commission for the international atomic energy agency. Elections took place at the last meeting of the conference on the agency's statute.

Altogether 80 nations had the right to vote in the election. Argentina received 75 votes, Japan 70, Egypt 60, Peru 49, Indonesia 47 and Pakistan 46.

Twelve other member-nations automatically become members of the preparatory commission, as a result of an annex to the agency's statute adopted today.

These are: Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Britain, Canada, Czechoslovakia, France, India, Portugal, South Africa, the United States and the USSR.—France-Press.

## Gen. Piggott To Meet Hatoyama

London, Oct. 23.

Major-General Francis Piggott, 73, who served for many years in Japan before the last world war and is an expert on Japanese affairs, will pay a courtesy call on Mr. Ichiro Hatoyama, the Japanese Premier tomorrow morning.

Mr. Hatoyama, 73, had no official engagements here today and will not be attending the dinner given by Mr. Nishi, the Japanese Ambassador, in London, at his residence tonight.

Mr. Hatoyama is heading his country's delegation to the current negotiations here with the British officials for a new Anglo-Japanese sterling payments and trade arrangements.

Mr. Hatoyama, 73, had no official engagements here today and will not be attending the dinner given by Mr. Nishi, the Japanese Ambassador, in London, at his residence tonight.

(Contd. on Page 3, Oct. 4)

## Economic Assistance Advocated For Free Poles

New York, Oct. 23.

Democratic presidential candidate, Adlai Stevenson, today stated that he believed the United States should take the Polish situation before the United Nations "if Soviet pressure continues and the Polish Government wishes it."

Speaking before 20,000 persons at New York's Madison Square Garden, Stevenson added: "I believe further that we should be prepared to join other nations in offering economic assistance to a free government of Poland."

The Democratic presidential candidate said he pledged his "support for responsible action on the part of our government which will help to move Poland and the indomitable Polish people closer to freedom."

penetrated the Middle East as the Czars couldn't in 300 years of persistent effort."

"It is not good news that Syria is threatened by a Communist coup. It is not good news that the Western oil interests so vital to western Europe, are threatened by the fires of nationalism."

"And it is not good news—that our relations with our oldest and strongest allies, Britain and France, are more fragile than they have been in a generation."

### Safeguards

Stevenson declared that the United States had "a natural interest in the nation of Israel." He said "the first premise of any Middle Eastern policy is that Israel is here to stay and that she must have the arms, the economic support and the diplomatic guarantees necessary to assure her independence and integrity."

Returning to his earlier statement on the necessity of ending hydrogen bomb tests, Stevenson said: "The only question, it seems to me, is whether we can do so without endangering our national defence, because we must have a defence establishment second to none—until that day when our enemies come to their senses and agree upon the enforceability of safeguards for disarmament."—France-Press.

### Apostles Of Peace

Stevenson again said he shared President Eisenhower's opinion that the latest letter of Soviet Premier Nikolai Bulganin was an interference in the electoral campaign and the politics of the United States.

On the other hand, he added: "Yet I regret that Mr. Eisenhower has once more enabled the Russians to present themselves as apostles of peace." Stevenson said he thought the "naïve" world awaited "positive action" on the question of ending hydrogen bomb tests.

Stevenson added: "If the Russian offer is a fake, let us call their bluff. If it is genuine, so much the better."

Recalling Eisenhower's remark that there had been "good news" concerning the Suez Canal crisis, Stevenson commented ironically: "My friends, there is no good news about the Suez. There is no good news about the Middle East."

### Not Good News

Stevenson said: "It is not good news. In fact, it is very, very bad news—that the Soviets have in a few months

## CHANGE OF VOICE!

Christchurch, Oct. 23.

THE saccharine sentimentality of modern crooners, both the false-toned males and the deep-toned sexy females, was criticised by Professor Keith Falkner, examiner of the Royal Schools of Music in Christchurch.

"Present day male singers are sounding more and more feminine and the women more and more masculine," said Professor Falkner.

"The men sing in a strange sort of falsetto and the women slur and drag words to stir the emotions."

He classed modern crooners as more likely to do music harm than good.

He was non-committal of the possible harmful effects of rock 'n' roll music ("I have never heard it, so I cannot say").

### PERCUSSIVE

"I gather from Sir Malcolm Sargent's remarks and from what I've read that the rock 'n' roll craze is merely another manifestation of the modern enthusiasm for the percussive type of music."

"There is nothing new about it. These primitive percussive rhythms have excited people throughout the ages."

"Twenty years ago it was the old sentimental ballads that provided an outlet for the emotions. Today it is the much less pleasant saccharine sentimentality of the crooners and percussive music."

Professor Falkner and his fellow examiner Dr. C. Thornton Lofthouse are in Christchurch to conduct the diploma examinations of the Royal Schools of Music.—China Mail Special.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



### ACROSS

3. Worry (4).
7. Punctuation mark (5).
8. Leave out (4).
9. Greedy (4).
10. Take the chair (7).
12. Sign (4).
13. Speak (5).
14. Bang (4).
15. Mix (4).
16. Welcome (5).
22. Black (4).
23. Duck down (5).
24. Immerse (4).
25. Swindles (7).
30. Versatile (4).
31. Bill of sale (4).
32. Trap (5).
33. Remainder (4).

### DOWN

1. Accumulation (5).
2. Comfort (7).
4. Fastener (5).
5. Fuss (4).
6. Heat (4).
9. Husband of an apple-woman (4).
11. Angry (5).
13. Bearing (4).
14. Naked (4).
16. Declined (5).
17. Old (4).
18. Percolate (4).
20. Domineering (7).
22. Reveal (4).
24. Thoughts (5).
25. Kernel (5).
27. Detail (4).
28. Good (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD: Across: 1. Stolid, 7. Mete, 9. A-mis, 10. Nave, 11. Name, 13. Discovers, 15. News, 16. Roam, 19. Difference, 22. Error, 24. Ende, 25. Bliss, 26. Feet, 27. Sudden. Down: 2. Triple, 3. Lapse, 4. Dancer, 5. Ruminates, 6. Stare, 8. Eyed, 12. Enthus, 13. Dirge, 14. Camouflage, 17. Adore, 18. Office, 20. Habit, 21. Nod, 23. Road.

# 1926-1956

## For 30 years the best waterproof watch in the world

THE WORLD'S FINEST WATERPROOF WATCH CASE

The Rolex Oyster case today. It is unconditionally guaranteed proof against water, dust, dirt, condensation, and pressure to a depth of 165 feet (50 m.) under water. The crystal is unbreakable and easily polished. The back can only be opened by a special Oyster key; it cannot be abused by unauthorized watchmakers. The crystal has no tension; it cannot crackle or craze.

## Rolex celebrate the 30th anniversary of the Oyster case

In 1926 Rolex invented the Oyster case, the world's first truly waterproof watch case. To the trademark the time seemed a joke, a "gimmick" that had nothing to do with timekeeping. But Mr. Wilsdorf, the chairman of Rolex, and his colleagues at Rolex, knew that it was a revolution.

For the point of the waterproof watch is protection, not just against water, but against dust, sand, grit, and all other elements that can damage the movement and clog the vital oil.

The Oyster has come a long way since Mercedes Gleitsch made world headlines in 1927 by swimming the English Channel with an Oyster on her wrist. Perhaps even Mr. Wilsdorf did not dream in 1927

Rolex would develop Oysters that can go down wherever man can go. Yet they have. Witness the fact that the Navies of three great nations use Rolex for special underwater activities.

Rolex have such unshakable confidence in the present Oyster case that they guarantee it unconditionally—against everything but brute force.

Very briefly, any Rolex Oyster is guaranteed proof against water, gas, dust, dirt, powder, condensation, and pressure to a depth of 165 feet (50 m.) under water (except for the new, ultra-flat dress Oyster models, which are guaranteed to 66 ft. (20 m.)). It provides complete protection for the fine and incredibly accurate movement it contains.

ROLEX

A landmark in the history of time measurement







## BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

A RECENT headline announcing "Half Egg Scheme Goes On" threw the Pickers and Grinders Association into confusion.

A spokesman said: "If half eggs are to be graded, each half of each egg will have to be sorted separately, and the question will arise whether it is the poultry-farmer or the overlayer at the forwarding centre who is responsible for cutting the eggs in two." A retailer said: "The half egg scheme is ludicrous. My customers are used to buying the whole egg. A market said: 'If the halves of different eggs get mixed up, the dates stamped on them will mislead'."

### A tall Eskimo

DEAR SIR,  
I am a short Eskimo, and I would like to eat this magic biscuit, and to grow taller. I could then step over whales, instead of having to crawl underneath them or wait for them to move away. You say tall people would not be in an igloo. But I have a tall uncle who sleeps in a vertical bed with his head through a hole in the roof. It is not very comfortable for him, but one can't have everything, can one?  
A. M. Wai

### Transmiling

A SHAMLETON a. What does it mean to transmiling? I do not know. I had made that clear. It eliminates the ordinary progression from one cow to another by skipping alternate ones, and then returning to them. But transmiling is not really a transmiling. It is also an attempt to reduce the whole operation of milking to automatic selection, thus making it a mathematical certainty that not more than one cow out of every two will be passed over temporarily while not less than one out of every two is being dealt with.

### Frustrated youth

THE recent clash outside a film theatre between 4,000 "dancers" and 6,000 screaming girls and boys who had gathered to see Trivia Tansy and/or Dawn Kodjager resulted in a seven-hour traffic hold-up in the neighbourhood. After ambulances had taken away

the police casualties and fire brigades had dealt with burning buildings, the two groups fraternised, and "dancing" and window-smashing continued. Four arrests were made, and two men were fined one and fourpence halfpenny each.

### Oh, I say, look here!

Her pink laquered finger-nails... clanked with her grey Puritan dress with starched white collar and cap.  
(Gossip paragraph.)

## JACOBY ON BRIDGE

### Good Defence Sets Bad Bid

By OSWALD JACOBY

MOST experts would place the North hand rather than raise to two spades. North was afraid the hand "belonged" to the enemy, and he hoped that his bid to two spades would talk him out of it.

South won the first trick with the ace of diamonds and returned his low heart. East won with the king of hearts and had to find the correct defence immediately.

East was tempted to return a club, but he properly hit upon a trump return instead. South with the ten of spades and returned another heart to East's ace. East led his remaining trump to dummy's nine, whereupon declarer led a low club from the dummy and passed the ten from his own hand. Unfortunately for South, West was able to win the trick and return the only missing trump. This removed the last trump from dummy and South had to

**NORTH** 24  
▲ K 9 4  
♥ 10 9  
♦ 10 9 8 4 2  
♠ J 7 2

**WEST** 832  
▲ 8 3 2  
♥ 8 7 4  
♦ K Q J 5  
♠ K Q 4

**EAST** 70  
▲ K 6 3 2  
♥ K 7 3  
♦ 8 7 3  
♠ 9 8 5

**SOUTH** (D)  
▲ A Q J 10 5  
♥ Q J 5  
♦ A 10 6 3  
♠ A 10 6 3

East-West vul  
1 South West North East  
2 Pass Pass Pass Pass  
3 Pass Pass Pass Pass  
4 Pass Pass Pass Pass  
Opening lead: ♦ K

lose another club trick and thus go down one trick.  
South would make his contract if East returned a club after winning the first heart. South would play a low club, and West would win with the queen. West would return a trump, and declarer would give up a second heart trick. Declarer would win the next trump return, discard a club from dummy on the queen of hearts, cash the ace of clubs, and ruff a club in dummy. This would establish South's last club, after which South would have no trouble in making the rest of the tricks.

**Q—The bidding has been:**  
North East South West  
1 Club Pass 1 Heart Pass  
2 Spade Pass  
3 Pass  
4 Pass

**Q—What was the bid?**  
A—2 Spades, hold.  
A—2 Spades, hold.  
A—2 Spades, hold.  
A—2 Spades, hold.

**TODAY'S QUESTION**  
The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You, South, hold:  
▲ K 7 9 8 4 2 10 5 3  
What do you do?

Answer Tomorrow

## YOUR BIRTHDAY

by STELLA

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 24

BORN on this first day of the incoming sign, Scorpio, you are ruled by Mars, the God of War. You have been given the aggressive, dauntless spirit of one who is eager and willing to venture anything for an ideal. You are not one to enjoy the company of those who disagree with you, and you can be very critical of any who do not adhere to the tenets which you, yourself, observe. You have forceful powers of persuasion, however, and you are apt to be an important influence upon the group in which you circulate.

You have a good business head and are never left very far behind in any deal. Usually, you come out ahead! You are capable of taking the long view in making plans and are apt to outguess your opponent. Consequently, you tend to be rather more adventuresome than others in promoting an idea. You seem to know, ahead of time, how it is going to develop. You have the ability to

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 25

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)—Be sure that you are smart enough to recognize and take full advantage of it. You are capable of taking the long view in making plans and are apt to outguess your opponent. Consequently, you tend to be rather more adventuresome than others in promoting an idea. You seem to know, ahead of time, how it is going to develop. You have the ability to

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—The sun is shining for you today and the things get better as the day grows older. Afternoon hours are the best.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—Love and romance are well-expected today, and these may be connected with your place of business, as well.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—If you are well today in all your techniques in making progress, you can succeed far beyond expectations.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 21)—This should be your day of good fortune. If you are willing and you should be able to get exactly what you want.

ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 20)—Opportunity should come your way.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—Best aspects are in the early morning and up until mid-afternoon. Act surely and aggressively then.

GEMINI (May 22-June 22)—Combine business and social aspects to good advantage. Preconception is bad policy. Make up your mind and stick to it.

CANCER (June 23-July 23)—What most persons would call a "hecky break" comes your way. Be sure that you know what to do with it when it arrives!

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—A good day for those in business and trade. The chances are that you can make an excellent profit by acting.

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—Guard against a health upset. Otherwise all the good fortune in the world can be of little avail.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—If you are directed during the early hours of the afternoon, you will find that you achieve fine results.

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## WOMANSENSE

Keep In Trim... by Ida Jean Kahn

## The Reduce-relax-reduce Schedule Is Satisfying

HEARTENING news for overweight men! Cornell University researchers report great success in reducing a group of overweight male students through a high protein, reduce-relax-reduce schedule.

Experiments were first carried out to determine what types of food were most satisfying to dieters. A group of male college students were put on a rigidly controlled diet where calories remained the same, but every three weeks the proportions of proteins, fats and carbohydrates were changed. Diaries were kept by the dieters to record between-meal reactions to each of these regimes. Results? When ever protein was cut back, the boys consistently complained of being hungry. They were less unhappy when fats were cut down. The sharp reduction of sugar and other carbohydrates (with a corresponding increase in protein) caused no discontent.

weight loss would be maintained, then back to the diet for another three weeks, again followed by a two-week "holding" period. This schedule was followed in every case until desirable weight was reached.

According to reports, the dieters found that the recesses from the routine of calorie restriction made it easier to stay with their diets during the reducing periods.

Cornell's high protein diet is based on the following pattern. Breakfast—fruit juice, an egg, piece of toast, pot of butter, 6 oz. glass of whole milk, black coffee. Lunch—1/4 lb. meat, any vegetable (except potatoes, corn, peas or lima beans), 8 oz. glass of milk. Dinner is the same as lunch, plus an extra vegetable and fresh fruit. Men add an extra egg for breakfast and with each meal drink an 8 oz. glass of milk.

This plan of alternating moderate diet with holding periods is unexpectedly satisfying.

★

## This Is What It's Like To Have A Big Family

The conclusion of Cornell's experts, as quoted in a recent issue of American Magazine, was that "the easiest, pleasantest way for people to cut their calorie intake is to go on a high protein, moderate fat, low carbohydrate diet."

Such a diet would include substantial amounts of meat, poultry, milk, cheese, fish and eggs, with moderate amounts of butter, margarine and cream. The principal restriction would be on those foods which are rich in sugars and starches.

The unique feature of the diet, developed by Dr. Charlotte M. Young of Cornell's School of Nutrition, was a reduce-relax-reduce schedule. The young men would follow the diet for three weeks and lose weight. A two-week recess would follow, where calories would be raised only to the level at which the

Winooski, Vt.  
Mrs. Edward Roy Peters has a standing order for 80 quarts of milk a week.

Mrs. Peters, mother of 10 children, also bakes 25 to 30 loaves of bread, orders six pounds of butter and six dozen eggs, each week.

Although half of her children are married, the 50-year-old housewife still has 12 or 13 members of the family around the house—children, grandchildren and their friends.

On Sundays and holidays, she is used to serving 25 or 30 relatives.—United Press.



For lounging around in the house Lanvin-Castillo presents "Brazille". The blouse which is draped in the front is in red silk; the black woolen trousers are embroidered in gold.—Agence France-Press.

## HOUSEHOLD HINTS

After oiling a sewing machine, stitch through a blotter several times to soak up the excess oil and protect fabrics against stain.

Never let coloured garments stand in a heap after washing. The colour on a non-fast garment may run off on other clothes.

To soothe tired feet dip them into a basin of hot water containing two handfuls of ordinary salt or plunge them alternately

into hot and cold water, ending with the cold.

To protect brass and copper surfaces from corrosion, apply colourless lacquer.

A good fertiliser for gardens and pot-plants is chimney soot.

To remove fish odours from cooking utensils add two or three tablespoons of ammonia to the dishwater.

## BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

### O'Scowl's Busy Day

—Thinking of Names Took A Lot of Thinking—

By MAX TRELL

"It isn't one thing, it's another," said Pixie O'Scowl.

Hand, the shadow girl with the turned-about name, had just come up to the Old Oak. She found Pixie O'Scowl sitting with his head in his hands on a mossy root near the door to O'Cheer Hall. This is where the Pixies live.

"Poor, dear Pixie O'Scowl," said Hand. "Something's always bothering you, isn't it?"

Pixie O'Scowl nodded. "Even if it isn't," he said, "it seems to be. The happier I feel one minute, the sadder I am the next minute."

"What's the matter this time?" asked Hand.

"Names," said Pixie O'Scowl. "Sad Little Pixie."

Hand couldn't help looking at the sad little Pixie with surprise in her eyes. "Names?" she repeated. "What do you mean by that?"

"Thousands and thousands of names," said Pixie O'Scowl. "Millions of them. Billions of them."

"Take the rabbits, for instance. They've just had seven children."

"This morning Mr Rabbit came to me and said: 'What are we going to name them?'"

"For a couple of minutes I didn't know what to say. But finally I asked: 'How many young ones did you say there were?'"

"Seven," said Mr Rabbit. "In that case I said, 'You can call them by the days of the week. Call them Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday.'"

"That was very clever of you, dear," said Hand, giving Pixie O'Scowl a kiss on the top of his head.

"Nonsense!" said Pixie O'Scowl. "And then, he went on, 'The Frog came along,



"Something's always bothering you," Hand said to O'Scowl.

"I had to," said Pixie O'Scowl. "I gave them all the girls' names I could think of."

"Girls' names?" said Hand, again looking surprised. "Yes," said Pixie O'Scowl. "Lily, Rose, Violet, Daisy, Buttercup, Primrose, Rosemary, Hyacinth, Ivy, Marigold, and Iris."

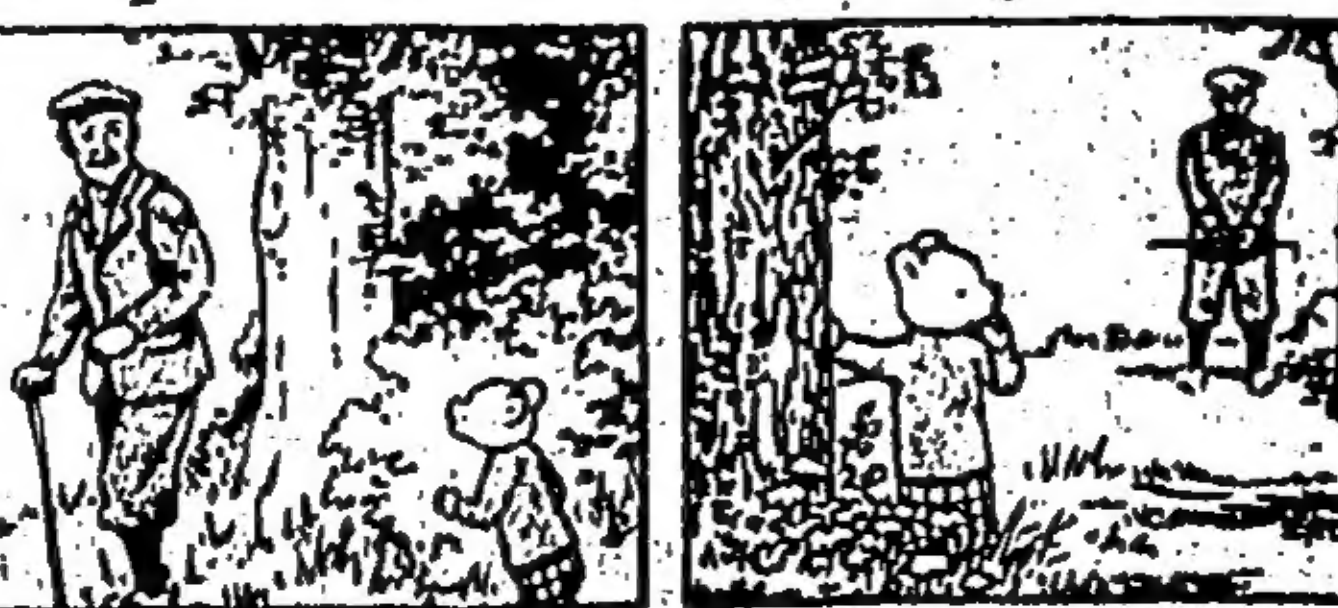
Hand kissed Pixie O'Scowl three times on the top of his head.

"You're the cleverest Pixie I've ever met," she said. "But did you think of any boys' names for the flowers?"

"I could only think of one..." said Pixie O'Scowl. "Sweet Basil."

Pixie O'Scowl suddenly jumped up and dashed away. Hand couldn't kiss him for the fourth time on the top of his head.

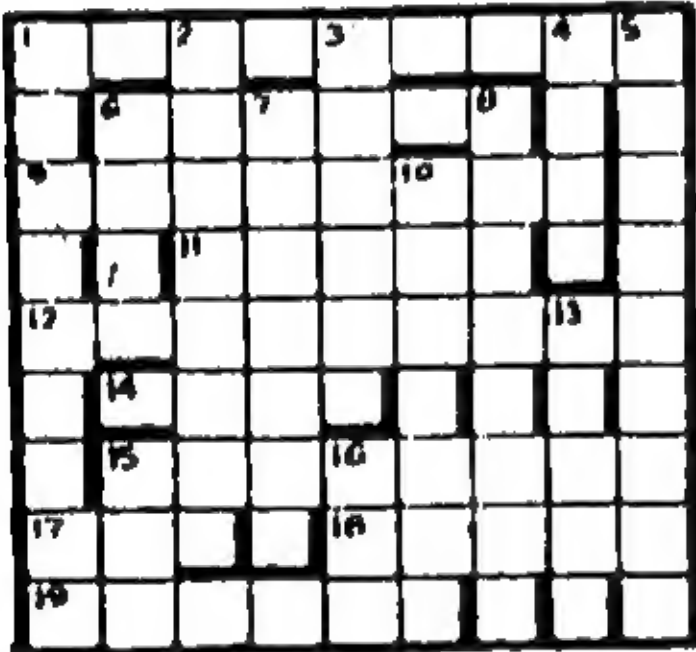
### Rupert and the Fishing-rod—4



Rupert hurries to the clump of trees. "Pardon me, please," he calls cheerfully. "Is there anything I can do for you?" He doesn't finish his question because he is interrupted. "Yes, yes," says the gentleman. "It's a nice day. Now, I'm going to fish."

Rupert runs along. "Don't bother me now. And he turns his back just as Constable Growler has done. Rupert doesn't know what to make of it. "That's not a bit like the squirrel," he thinks. "I wonder what has made him so cross?"

## CROSSWORD



Across  
1. Gate around. (9)  
6. Sake with a queen inside. (11)  
9. They keep your feet dry. (8)  
11. Ceratodus had one. (5)  
12. Julius Caesar had one. (5)  
14. He lived (but not in peace) with a Scot. (8)  
15. People with colds are, unfortunately, (6)  
17. Little boy. (3)  
18. Weight of 16. (10)  
19. Appeal fearfully. (6)

Down  
1. Where green seas make a cape for a beaver. (10)  
2. Close called? Unit for hard currency. (4)  
3. Take offence. (6)  
4. No hardship in this chapel? (4)  
5. Might describe one-tenth. (9)  
6. What of a night may be this. (5)  
7. First aid acid. (7)  
8. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676.



## FIRST TEST

Sustained Pace Bowling  
By Ray Lindwall Helps  
Aussies To Beat India

MADRAS, Oct. 23. A fine spell of sustained pace bowling by Ray Lindwall today helped Australia to win the first Test against India by an innings and five runs with more than a day to spare.

Final scores were: India 161 and 153, Australia 319. Two more five-day Tests will be played in the series before the Australians, who earlier had visited England and Pakistan, wind up their seven-month tour.

In a long spell of 100 minutes after lunch, Lindwall wrecked India's hopes of saving the game when he took five wickets for 19 runs in 115 over, six of which were maidens.

The left bowler, who had to retire with a stomach complaint earlier in the match, finished the innings with seven wickets for 41 runs in the second Test.

The Indians seemed likely to force the tourists to bat again when at lunch with six wickets left, they were 65 runs behind. The chase began when off-spinner, Ian Johnson, bowled a fast ball which hit the stumps after the interval. The third over, who scored 28 with powerful pull and square cuts, had shown that the Australian bowlers could be hit by batsmen equipped with the correct footwork.

When Lindwall bowled of the Australian, India had no hope of saving the match. Still, Kripal Singh, who was 20 not out at the end, and Ghulam Ahmed and Gupta almost succeeded in making Australia bat again.

Joe Lucy Beaten  
On Points By  
Frenchman

LONDON, Oct. 23. Guy Gracia, French lightweight, outpointed Joe Lucy of London, the British champion, over ten rounds at the Royal Albert Hall here tonight.

Lucy was down for two counts, both from right-hand punches. He was half the round and was sent rolling on the canvas for nine in the seventh.

Sammy McCarthy of London, former British Featherweight champion, beat Johnny Miller, the North Shields lightweight. The referee stopped their ten rounds contest midway through the sixth round.—Reuter.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB  
FIRST RACE MEETING

Saturday 20th and Sunday 27th October, 1956.  
(To be held under the Rules of the Hong Kong Jockey Club, THE PROGRAMME WILL CONSIST OF 22 RACES.)

The First Race will be run at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race run at 2.00 p.m. on the 1st Day.

On the 2nd Day the First Race will be run at 12.00 Noon and the First Race run at 12.30 p.m. The Tiffin interval of one hour is after the Second Race (1.00 p.m.), the Third Race will be run at 3.00 p.m.

The Secretary's Office at Alexandra House will close at 11.45 a.m. on the 1st Day and at 10.00 a.m. on the 2nd Day.

## MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

NO PERSON WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED.  
All persons MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the meeting.

Admission Badges at \$10.00 each per day are obtainable from the Club's Cash Sweep Office, at Queen's Building, Chater Road, only on the written introduction of a Member, who will be responsible for all visitors introduced by him.

Admission Badges issued for the 13th and 15th October are valid for the 20th and 27th October respectively.

Tiffin will be obtainable at the Club House if ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box (Tel. 72811).

NO CHILDREN will be admitted to the Club's premises during the Meeting. For this purpose a Child is a person under the age of seventeen years, Western Standard.

## PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission will be \$3.00 each per day payable at the Gate.  
Any person leaving the Enclosure will be required to pay the requisite fee of \$3.00 in order to gain re-admission.

MEALS and REFRESHMENTS will be obtainable in the RESTAURANT.

## SERVANTS

Servants must remain in their employers' boxes except for passing through on their duties. They may on no account use the Betting Booths or Pay Out Booths in the Enclosures.

## CASH SWEEPS

Through Cash Sweep Tickets excluding Kwangtung Handicap may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Office at Queen's Building (Chater Road) and 5, D'Aguiar Street during normal office hours and until 11.00 a.m. on the First Day and 10.00 a.m. on the Second Day of the Race Meeting.

The Stewards reserve the right to refuse any subscription also the right to remove any name from Subscription lists without stating reasons for their action.

## SPECIAL CASH SWEEP

In view of the postponement of the First Race Meeting, the sale of tickets has been re-opened and tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the Kwangtung Handicap now scheduled to be run on 27th October, 1956, at \$2.00 each, may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Office.

## TOTALISATOR

Backers are advised not to destroy or throw away their tickets until after the "all clear" signal has been exhibited.  
ALL WINNING TICKETS AND TICKETS FOR REFUNDS MUST BE PRESENTED FOR PAYMENT AT THE RACE COURSE ON THE DAY TO WHICH THEY REFER. TICKETS NOT PRESENTED WITHIN ONE HOUR AFTER THE TIME FOR WHICH THE RACE OF THE DAY HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO BE RUN.

PAYMENT WILL NOT BE MADE ON TORN OR DISFIGURED TICKETS.  
Bookmakers, Tipsters, etc., will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club.

By Order of the Stewards,  
A. E. ARNOLD,  
Secretary.





REFEREES DESERVE BETTER THAN THIS

# International Soccer Must Pay More For Their Skill

Says DON REVIE

I suppose from time to time we all have a moan about the referee. But in my opinion it is about time the man with the whistle had a fair crack of the whip as far as payment for services is concerned.

In Britain I suppose he doesn't do so badly, but I know many refs feel that the legislators in all countries should get together to see that the men in charge of big games get fair payment for their services.

Let me quote you just one or two examples.

A referee at a Home International in this country gets £10. When he goes abroad he gets 60 Swiss francs per day—which is roughly £4 18s. If he is away three days he gets just under £15. Out of this he has to pay hotel bills, meals, and his own air insurance if he flies. I think you'll agree that on some occasions the whistlers have to whistle for their money, because it must cost them a lot out of their own pocket.

There is no doubt that the European Cup is a little goldmine for referees. Only last year when Milan played Real Madrid (who eventually won the European Cup) I am told the attendance in Milan was 80,000 and in Madrid it was 100,000. Yet I have been told that the refs were allowed about £2 a day pocket money—and on this they had to pay about £1 insurance if they went to the match by air.

So you see the match official, if he was away two days, would have around £2 to spend after paying all insurance both ways. Not a lot, is it, for a man who has to handle 22 players on a football field? Particularly when some of those players may get £400 a man for winning the Cup.

## NORMAL BONUSES

Manchester United who are representing England in the European Cup this season will only get normal bonuses. Not for them the fabulous fees running into hundreds of pounds which many of the continental teams pay to the footballers in this Cup competition.

Obviously sooner or later a standard payment should be made—and count me among those who say that the referees should be well paid for officiating.

It's easy to say that refs have a good time on these continental jaunts, travelling to foreign countries. That isn't the point. In most cases they take time off work, and at a time when there is a great need of first-class referees in these prestige matches abroad I say the match official should be recompensed fairly for his skill.

Ireland have Peter Doherty as their team manager. Wales have Jimmy Murphy. In charge of their team. And this raises a controversial question: are the Irish and the Welsh working on the right lines by having men connected with League clubs in charge of their national sides? Doherty is of course manager of Doncaster Rovers. Murphy has done wonderful work as right hand man to Matt Busby at Old Trafford. I don't doubt they are both great workers for their international teams—but I didn't think it is fair to call on men who spend most of their time in League football.

This may sound double-dutch, but I believe the Irish and the Welsh have only found half the answer. It is not fair to League managers suddenly to saddle them with the responsibilities of handling a national side. After all their chief allegiance must be with their own clubs. How can they formulate a policy and plan for the international team? It can only be a part time job, because naturally they are concerned with the week to week

performance of their own team in the League.

Eventually I think the pattern of international football in this country will be as follows:

## FULL TIME MANAGER

1 A full time team manager working closely with the selectors to mould a team to a definite pattern of play.

2 A party of any 22 to 26 players selected as the nucleus of the national side to be kept together. These men, instead of playing against League clubs as now, would play their own trial games. This would give every one the incentive to fight for a place in the international team and the trials would give a fair guide to current form.

This is the general style followed by many overseas teams both on the continent and in South America. I am firmly

convinced that in the future we in Britain must follow this idea.

## CHEEKY MILBURN

What's the greatest goal you've seen this season? A friend of mine says the best he's seen was Jackie Milburn's effort for Newcastle United against Lincoln at the opening of the Windsor Park floodlights. Apparently Jackie, inside his own half, beat the centre-half, cut across both full backs, took the ball cheekily up the field on the right and flicked it in. Must watch out for this Milburn move when Manchester City play Newcastle!

Heard about the football club manager who had a bowl of goldfish in his office? "What's this for?" asked the club chairman. "It's a pleasure to see someone opening their mouth without asking for a transfer," replied the manager. (COPYRIGHT)

## HORSE RACING

# Big Race Again Has A Three-Year-Old Look

By RICHARD BAERLEIN

Prelone, Kribl and Combatant, first, second and fifth respectively in the Cesarewitch, were the three leading three-year-olds in the market, though they did not finish in their market order.

The forward running of these second season horses is sure to influence the position of three-year-olds in the Cambridgeshire, because the Cambridgeshire, rather than the Cesarewitch, is a race renowned for three-year-old victories.

Whereas this was the first three-year-old victory in the Cesarewitch since 1951, the Cambridgeshire has been won by a three-year-old for four consecutive years.

At the last call-over the favourite, Money To Burn, was a three-year-old, but the next four in the betting were four or five-year-olds and history suggests that these should be discarded from now on however attractive their form may appear.

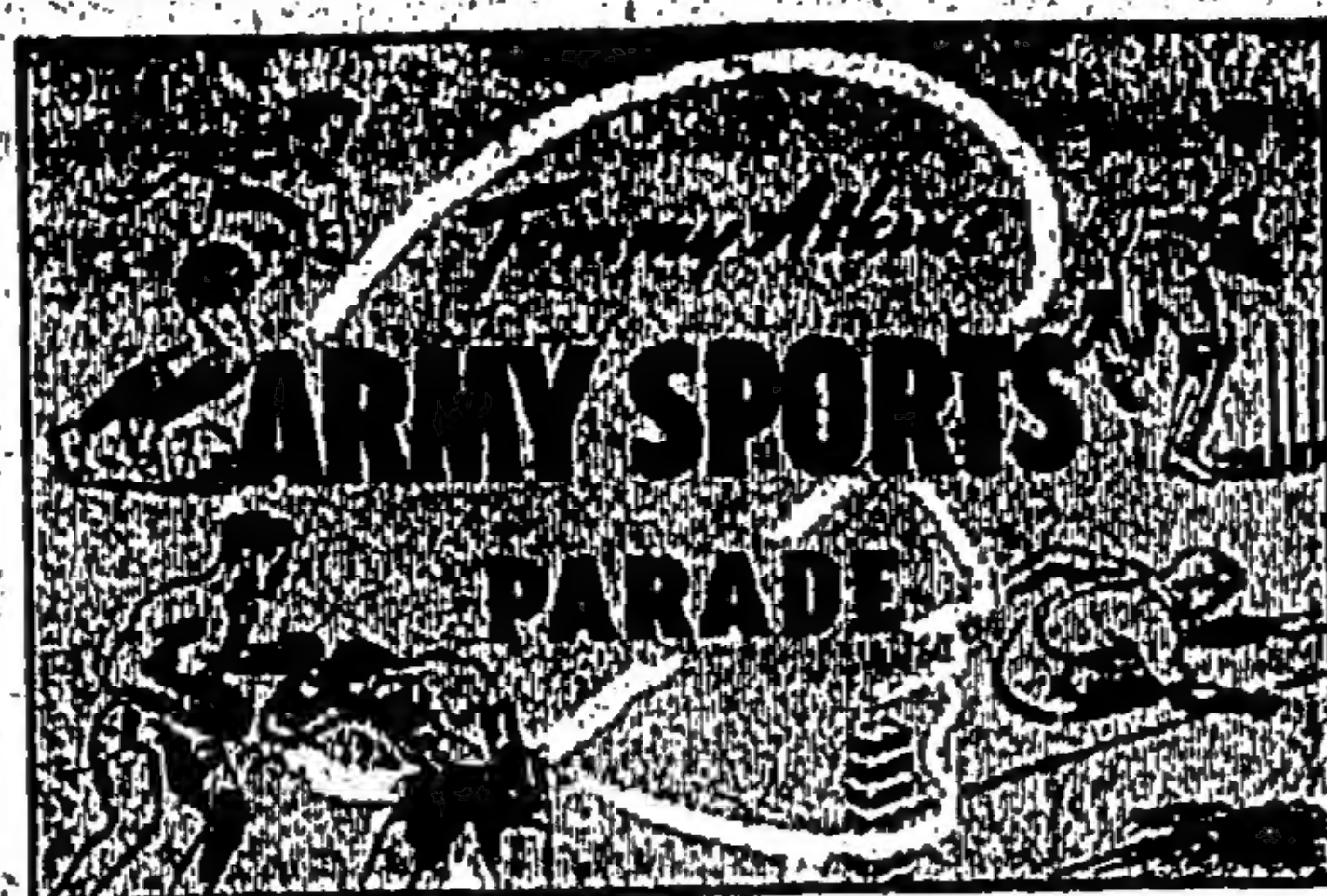
## DOUBTFUL

In the "first 11" at the last Cambridgeshire call-over there were only three three-year-olds, Polar Lodge and Pierian Spring being quoted at 20-1 and 20-1 respectively.

The next three-year-olds were Ribambelle and Bright Silk, who is a doubtful starter. Then came Victoria Cross.

Therefore, on the whole, the position of three-year-olds at the moment in the Cambridgeshire market is pretty weak, but it will undoubtedly pay to give all possible three-year-olds serious consideration.

Polar Lodge, for instance, was blamed for making his own bad luck when beaten a neck by Retrial a fortnight ago over the Cambridgeshire course and distance.



This week it is a pleasure to welcome the Army footballers to the Spot of Honour at the Top of the Sports Parade for the first time in the current season. . . . and to applaud a meritorious achievement that has so far received only the minimum of publicity.

When the First Division match with the Police was cancelled last Sunday it would have been very easy for the team to have sat back and enjoyed an idle week-end, but instead they took on the powerful KMB side in a friendly game at Boundary Street—and what is more—they beat them by 2 goals to 1.

The psychological value of this victory can only be appreciated when it is remembered that during the pre-season preparation period the same Burma gave the soldiers an unmerciful drubbing on the same ground. If I remember correctly the one-sided match ended with the KMB boys trouncing the Army side by a score of 10-2. While the Army players were left to contemplate what lay ahead when the new season got underway.

This return match was an excellent bit of planning by the Army officials and the victory which the players chalked up should do a lot to restore a sense of comparative values as far as further meetings with the top Chinese clubs are concerned.

## ENTERPRISING SOCCER

The Army side played some entertaining and enterprising soccer and goals by Higgins and Martin were good enough to win the game. One of the most encouraging features was the way "Burrage" Higgins, at centre-forward, worried Colony star Lau Tim out of his usual composure.

The line-up was Wilks, Sloan, Hogan, Melmes, Jones, Telfrey, Chesterton, Evans, Higgins, Martin and Bowring. The continued absence of Mallett from the line-up has caused a lot of speculation but the truth is that the brilliant hard tackling Birmingham City player has been unfit due to an abscess, but he is now improving.

It was a matter of personal regret that I was unable to attend the boxing tournament staged by 74 LAA Regt RA, at Whitefield Barracks on Monday evening. I am indebted to an eyewitness who tells me that the show was an excellent one from start to finish and forecasts that it will take a very strong team to keep these hard hitting Guncars away from premier honours when the boxing season gets into full swing.

As anticipated Gnr McMenamy won his weight, but I think I am right in saying that on this occasion most interest centred on the appearance of Gnr Moore who has quickly established a reputation for himself. Moore duly demonstrated the power of his punching and his bout was finished in classic style in very quick time.

This boy certainly knows his pugilistic job and his regiment's good name in the world of boxing looks like being still further enhanced as a result of his prowess.

Army golfers were well represented in the International Cup competition at Farning at the week-end and although none of them was in the winning Hongkong side they were members of the teams which collected the minor awards.

Some of them will be back in action again this week-end when the Colony Championships are staged over the same course. The Hongkong side for the title will be a strenuous one. Nevertheless with several soldiers in good form at the moment, who knows, we may have the pleasure of a surprise and see an Army golfer winning the coveted prize.

## INTER-UNIT SOCCER

The most popular of the inter-unit football competitions in the Colony are the knock-out tournaments for Major and Minor Units. During the Annual General Meeting of the Army Football Association it was proposed that the initial round of the competitions should be brought forward to an earlier stage of the season and according to current reports that is going to be done.

The First Round of both the Major and Minor competitions will be held on November 14 although, appreciating the difficulties of getting all matches played off on the same day, the committee has wisely agreed that first round ties may be played between 12th-16th November by mutual consent of both teams.

Entries for both competitions should be forwarded to Major C. D. Zilliox, MBE, RVR, Camp Commandant, Headquarters, Royal Fusiliers, and the required fee of 10/- per team should be

WORLD-CLASS JEFFREY IS DOHERTY PLAN

# THE OLD MASTER MOULDS A SOCCER GENIUS

By ALAN HOBY

If you have a 17-year-old soccer genius on your books do you mollycoddle him, wrap him in cotton wool, keep him under glass? Or do you master-mind him and mould him the hard way—as that remarkable man Peter Doherty is doing at Doncaster with his prize pupil Alick Jeffrey?

I ask these questions because in Alick James Jeffrey, the 12st, 4lb., 6ft. 11in. son of a local blacksmith, Doherty—and Doncaster Rovers—have a wonder-boy who could become the greatest inside-forward of them all.

For years England has been searching for a grunting, goal-getting hammer shot in either foot who can split a defence in one move and fetch and carry until his heart falls out.

And now, by a paradox, Doherty the Irishman believes he has the answer to England's luckiest problem in the husky, handsome, football-mad Jeffrey, who when he was a kid wore out so many pairs of boots kicking at "things" that his mother bought him wooden clogs.

"All that the great ones—Alex James, Raich Carter, Will Mannion—had over this boy is craft," Doherty told me when I saw him in Doncaster.

## KNOW-ALL TYPE

"O.K. But as long as Alick doesn't get a swollen head—and he's not the know-all type—he will pick up craft as he goes along. Then watch out! He'll be the greatest ever."

With characteristic modesty, Doherty omitted to mention that he himself was one of the finest forwards ever—ever—a thrilling, flame-haired star who won 17 caps for Ireland, played for Blackpool, Manchester City, Derby County, and Huddersfield Town, and formed with Carter at Derby one of the deadliest partnerships of all time.

Now, at 48, the unquenchable Peter has plunged into a fresh crusade—a crusade with three major targets:—

- To pilot Doncaster into the First Division.
- To win the International Championship for Ireland.
- To groom Alick Jeffrey into an England world-beater.

I will confess that when I first went to Doncaster I suspected the persuasive Mr. Doherty might be doing a "Svengali-hypnotising" act with

at right-half in Hills star line-up.

And especially mentioned was Willie Boyd who has left Rangers and is now playing for Hamilton Accies, while a cutting sent recently to me described Fraser as "the best pivot outside move and more. . . it happened to me and it will happen to you. You've got to move all the time. . . keep your eye on the ball all the time. . . be fighting

Jeffrey—that he was master-minding him too much.

But I was quite wrong. Sensible and down-to-earth, Doherty has based Jeffrey's football education on the sound, old-fashioned principles of hard work, personal discipline, and team spirit.

## LAZY PLAYERS

"I have no time for lazy players," he told me. "If ever I saw a lazy player of mine 'riding on the step' I would have him up and reprimand him."

"Alick has a hell of a climb yet," a Doncaster fan, a tremendous lot to the rest of the Doncaster team, as well as to our coach Syd Bycroft and trainer Jack Hodgson.

"From the day he joined the ground staff and swept out the stands they have all 'fathered' him."

What Doherty did not reveal were the many hours he himself had played with Jeffrey in practice games.

How, week by week, he had called him into the office and ironed out his faults. How he had looked after the lad's personal problems and so on.

But a soccer Svengali? Never! At Alick's home in Rawmarsh, a Rotherham suburb 12 miles from Doncaster, his mother told me:—

"His father has always been strict with him, although he's not a difficult boy to handle. He still goes back every week to his school in Haugh Road for voluntary PT."

"He likes music—he has a good singing voice like his father—but definitely no 'pubs' or late hours, except on Saturday. He's in bed most nights by ten."

Finally, there are those priceless pearls of soccer wisdom, culled from 22 years in first-class football, which golden-voiced Peter Doherty keeps handing on to young Jeffrey.

Last week, for instance, the ball didn't run kindly for Alick in the match between the FA eleven and the RAF at Sheffield. As he stood alone and looking a bit depressed after the game, his manager went up to him and said:—

"Never mind, Alick. There's always another time—but you must move quicker. Never stand still. You're going to be marked more and more. . . it happened to me and it will happen to you. You've got to move all the time. . . keep your eye on the ball all the time. . . be fighting

and thinking all the time, and never let up."

## QUICK IRISH WAY

All this and much more, Peter Doherty told Alick Jeffrey in that quick Irish way of his—but nicely, never with rancour. And Alick, who looks like a man but won't be 16 until January 29—what did he do?

He just stood listening and learning, a strong, fresh-faced boy with the hardest shot and brightest future in football.

I like Alick. I have always liked Doherty, one of the most inspiring bosses I have met. And if genius, as they say, is an infinite capacity for taking pains, the name Alick Jeffrey will one day be as famous as that of the old master—Peter Doherty—London Express Service.

(COPYRIGHT)

# They Chase Talent In Ireland Now

Says STANLEY MATTHEWS

So you were shocked by that lucky England draw in Belfast? Well, I've been telling you that these Irish teams are no longer push-overs for other countries. Now they are a match for the best.

In Danny Blanchflower and Jimmy Melroy they have two of the greatest footballers in the world.

This skill, backed by the fervour that infects every Irishman when he wears a green jersey, makes these Irish teams hard to hold.

Play in the Irish League is improving every year and more and more talent is coming forward.

## NEW PLAYERS

English club managers know it, so can you wonder that the trek to find new players is moving from Scotland to Ireland, both north and south? Hardly a week goes by without an English manager dashing off to watch an Irish player. The men they are getting are coming to the front quickly. A perfect example is Dick Keth, of Newcastle.

This was no rush signing. Sten Seymour watched him carefully and noted his progress before stepping in to sign.

Now Keith is reckoned to be a future Billy McCracken, who was no mean performer in the art of full-back play.—London Express Service.

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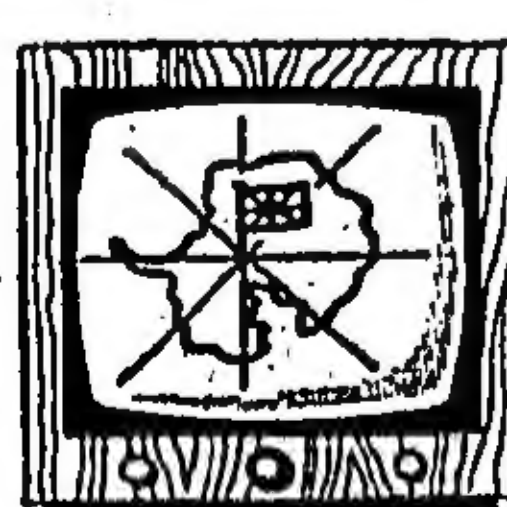
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## NAMESAKES

INSTRUCTIONS: Fill in the spaces against each of the clues below with a word related to my life. The letters in circles spell out my name. Who am I?

1 Continent  
2 Welsh name  
3 Perch  
4 Cart for scouts?  
5 It's dated  
6 Are they hoarse?  
7 A Norwegian  
8 Vehicle  
9 A ship  
10 Search  
11 Journey  
12 Gallant man

Solution on Page 9

## BE SPECIFIC





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no "hang-over", in sea-blue  
capsules.  
Sole Agents:  
THE CHINA MAIL BUILDING

**Oblivon**

THE WONDER-DRUG  
THAT BANISHES  
FEAR AND NERVOUS TENSION!  
Safe, non-habit forming,  
no "hang-over", in sea-blue  
capsules.  
Sole Agents:  
THE CHINA MAIL BUILDING

## DUKE TO VISIT ISLAND OF ONE POLICEMAN INHABITANTS TO STAGE SPECIAL HORSE RACE

Wellington, Oct. 23.  
THERE is only one policeman in the  
Chatham Islands group, 450 miles east  
of Canterbury, New Zealand, where 500  
islanders are excitedly awaiting a visit by  
the Duke of Edinburgh on December 18.

The group of islands  
constitute a county of New  
Zealand, and are peopled mainly  
by Maoris who depend basically  
upon sheep, cattle and fish for  
their livelihood.  
Practically isolated during  
the winter months, the islanders  
are awaiting the inauguration  
of an air service which will  
bring them in a lucrative source  
of revenue—that of holiday  
makers who will find the  
islands within practical reach  
of the three-weeks annual  
break.

## Peace And Quiet

The peace and quiet of this  
lonely group is the haven that  
many are looking for.  
Progress and prosperity have  
increased considerably in the  
islands over the past few years.  
Even though there are only  
30 miles of roads in the islands,  
327 square miles aggregate,  
there were 110 motor-vehicle  
registrations this year, which is  
over one vehicle to every five  
of the population. Five years  
ago there was less than half  
this number.  
Freight charges add anything  
up to £100 to the cost price  
of a vehicle.  
New government buildings  
have sprung up in Waitangi,  
the principal settlement of the  
islands.

## Much Wastage

Islanders look with envy at  
the new buildings, but they  
dearly regret their own re-building  
charges added to every foot of  
timber and pound of nails.  
One of the places which will  
be shown to the Duke will be  
the cottage hospital, staffed by  
a Catholic nursing order and a  
doctor attached to the North  
Canterbury Hospital Board.  
Lack of modern practice and  
machinery is the cause of much  
wastage of second-class land on  
the islands which would nor-  
mally be under cultivation.  
The Chatham Islands have  
about 127,000 sheep. Some  
22,000 were exported last year,  
as well as 2,742 bales of wool.  
Sheep are the main source of  
income, and although some  
cattle are exported the fish  
trade represents the only other  
sizeable outward trade.  
Timber is the Chatham's  
main import apart from house-  
hold goods.

## Nature's Supply

On a lonely island the people  
have to make their own sports  
and amusements. They have  
their rugby and cricket, and  
even an annual horse race  
under the Rules of Racing.  
Nature also supplies them  
with sport.  
The sea teems with fish, and  
on a big lagoon on the main  
island, it is nothing to get

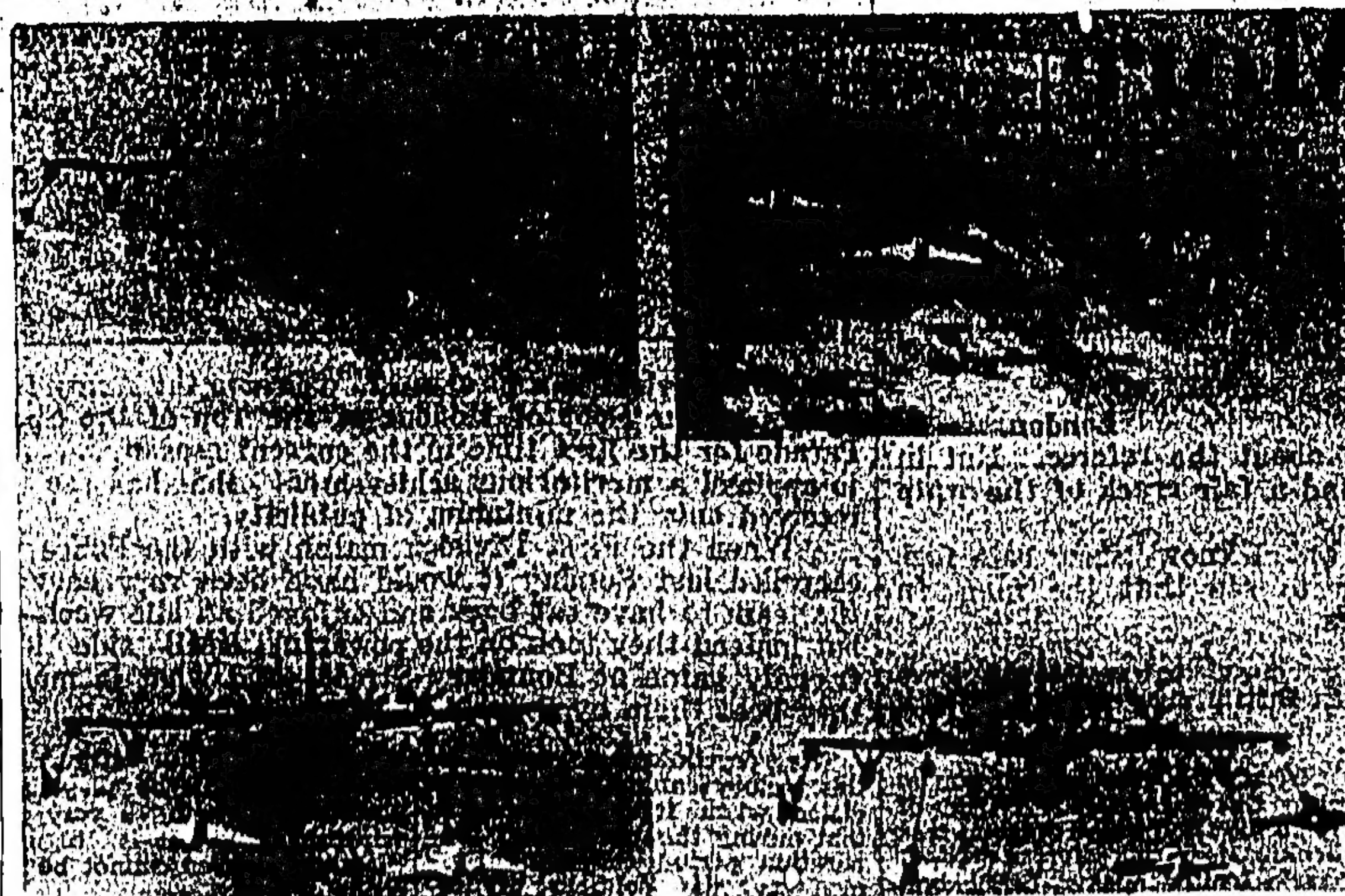
### Diamond Hunt In Roadway

Kimberley, Oct. 23.  
The old twisting road through  
the diamond diggings between  
Longlands and Wintersrush in the  
Kimberley area in the Cape  
Province is to be dug up and  
washed for diamonds.  
Permission has been granted  
to two diggers, Mr. B. Goldberg  
and Mr. K. de Kock, the main  
condition being that they must  
construct a new and better road  
on a straight, course.—China  
Mail Special.

### Bond Winnings Not Collected

Bonn, Oct. 23.  
Fifty West Germans have lost  
the chance of claiming 351,000  
marks (about £27,500 sterling)  
due to them in a premium bond  
savings campaign which closed  
recently.  
The bonds, were put on sale  
five years ago. Announcing  
the close of the scheme, the  
West German Government said  
that two people had failed to  
claim winnings of 50,000 marks  
(about £4,100, sterling). The  
others had not collected smaller  
sums.  
It is too late to claim now.—  
China Mail Special.

## Simultaneous Refuelling In Air By Cougars



Four US Navy Grumman  
Cougars have been  
refuelled simultaneously  
in flight by a Convair Tracerwind,  
the first seaplane tanker  
capable of such a feat. The

Cougars were refuelled in less  
than five minutes, taking on  
fuel at the rate of 250 gallons  
per minute. The Composite  
picture shows, top left; the  
first Cougar hooking on; top

right; a second jet moves in  
for the hook-on; bottom left  
and right; the remaining  
Cougars move in to complete  
the simultaneous refuelling.—  
Express Photo.

## Gomulko Man Move Into...

(Continued from Page 3)

The town has always been  
prominent for its Christian  
Democratic and nationalist  
stand and in many ways has  
been quite different from the  
rest of Poland.

The Poznan meeting was  
later reported to have broken  
up without incident after Mr  
Loga-Sowinski read the Com-  
munist Party Chief's letter.

"The people went home," one  
eyewitness said later. "There  
is going to be no international  
incident."

Warsaw radio later reported  
that hundreds of thousands of  
citizens attended the mass meet-  
ing.

The meeting, which was col-  
lected by Poznan students, was also  
attended by Warsaw students  
and representatives of the War-

saw car factory at Zeran, which  
on Sunday called for the re-  
instatement of Wladyslaw  
Gomulka as Communist Party  
Chief before he was officially  
named to this post.

A mass meeting here of officers,  
non-commissioned officers and  
civilian employees of the Polish  
Air Force today demanded a  
change in the methods of work  
of the party and political ap-  
paratus in the Army. The Polish  
news agency, PAP reported.

## Bear Responsibility

A resolution adopted by the  
meeting expressed support for  
Mr Gomulka and "condemned  
all those who are against the  
process of democratisation of  
our life."

It also condemned "followers  
of Stalin's methods."

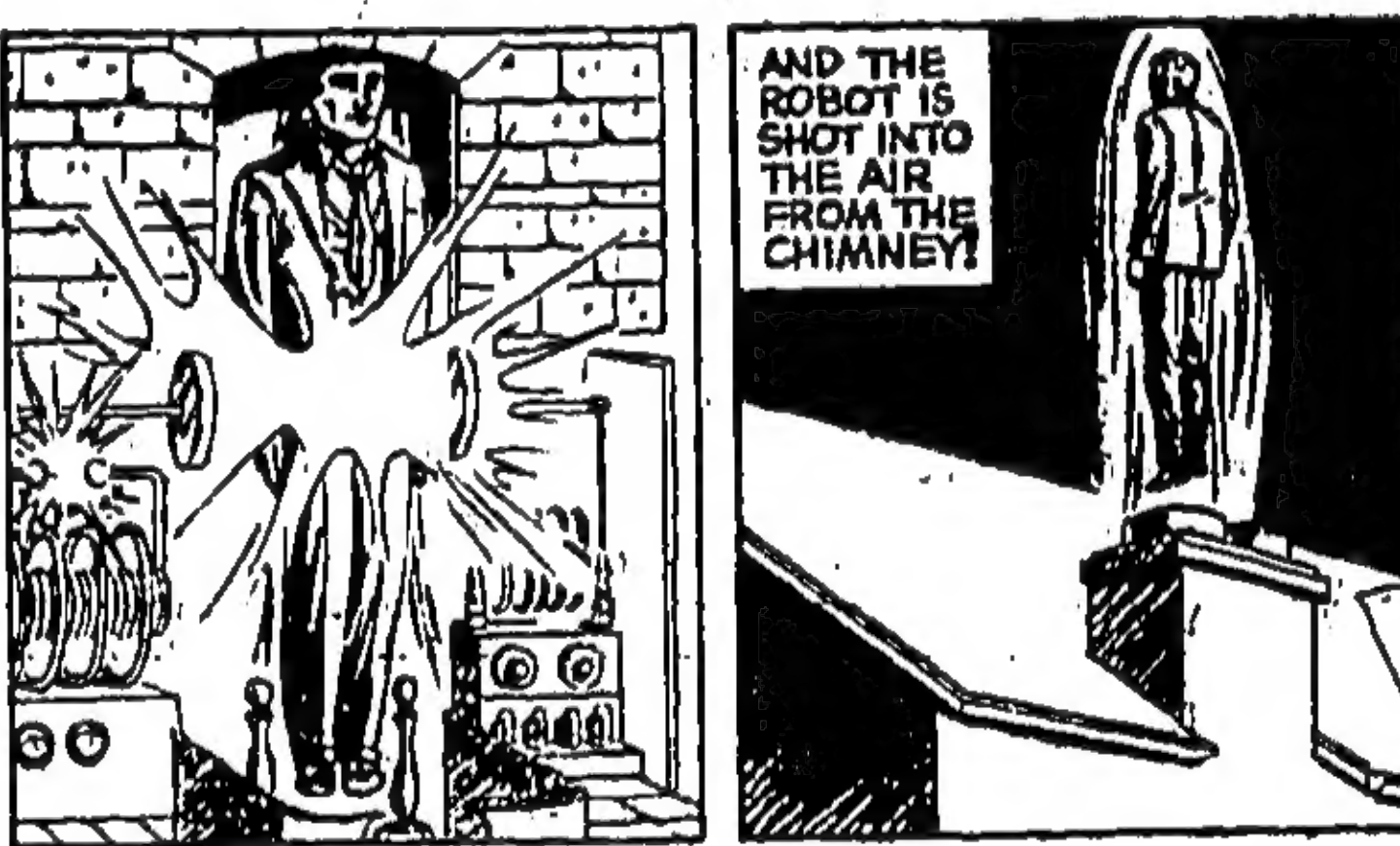
"We shall not allow the Army  
to be separated from the nation.  
We demand the full public re-  
habilitation of officers still alive  
who, though innocent, were con-  
demned, and the disclosure of  
the names of those officers who  
were sentenced to death on the  
strength of false accusations."

"Those guilty of violating  
legality should be brought to  
bear full responsibility for their  
acts. We demand a change in  
the methods of the party and  
political apparatus in the Army,  
both in the Chief Political Board  
and the Board of Departments."

"We are determined to repel  
all nationalistic, anti-Semitic and  
anti-intelligentsia tendencies, and  
declare that we shall firmly  
stand by internationalism," the  
resolution said, according to  
PAP.—Reuters.

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis

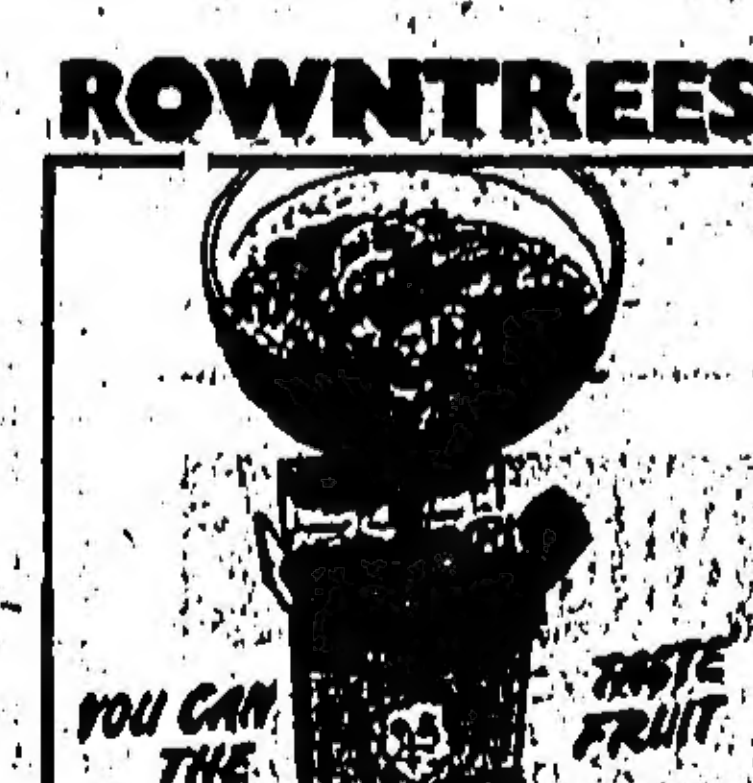
### MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN



### FERD'NAND



### NANCY



### JOHNNY HAZARD



## BELGIAN DOWAGER QUEEN TO MEET PEOPLE SHE SAVED

Brussels, Oct. 23.  
WHEN the Dowager Queen Elizabeth, grand-  
mother of King Baudouin of the Belgians,  
visits Israel on October 31, she will see many  
people whose lives she saved.

But the 80-year-old, 5 feet  
tall, Dowager Queen who has  
the reputation of never forgiv-  
ing a face, will not  
recognize them. They were  
children when she saved them  
from possible deportation by  
the Nazis during World War II.

The Dowager Queen believes  
her trail and feminine looks.  
While actually a prisoner of  
the Nazis in the Royal Palace of  
Laeken, near here, she  
organized a service which  
arranged for hundreds of  
Jewish children to be hidden in  
orphanages, and a qualified  
doctor, Charles Mendel, at her  
palace. Now they are one of  
the reasons Mr. I. Ben-Zvi,  
President of the State of Israel,  
has invited the Dowager Queen  
to spend a fortnight in Israel.

## QUALIFIED DOCTOR

A heroine of two world wars,  
it was in the 1914-1918 War that  
Belgians first learned of the  
resourcefulness and almost  
masculine courage of their  
queen. She nursed the  
wounded in the front line,  
opened and visited hospitals,  
including the famous Ocean  
Hotel Hospital which became  
the most efficient and up-to-  
date of any of the Allied  
hospitals, and as a qualified  
doctor, helped with emer-  
gency operations on wounded men.

The Dowager Queen had  
qualified as a doctor before her  
marriage while she was living  
at the Castle of Posenhofen,  
the family home of her parents.  
Her father, the Royal Duke  
Charles Theodore, was a quali-  
fied oculist.

After her marriage to Prince  
Albert of the Belgians, she put  
her medical knowledge to use  
in her adopted country. To  
her credit, she has the discovery  
of a cure for coal gas poison-  
ing, and research in cancer,  
tuberculosis and polio-myelitis.  
She has set up research centres  
and laboratories for the study  
of these diseases throughout  
Belgium.

In an effort to satisfy her  
insatiable quest for knowledge,  
she studied botany, yoga,  
oriental religions, music,  
sculpture, painting, photography,  
weaving and ornithology.

## RAISED FAMILY

She also raised a family of  
three children, the oldest Prince  
Leopold, later King of the  
Belgians, Prince Charles, and  
Princess Marie-Jose, now wife  
of ex-King Umberto of Italy.

The Dowager Queen, a  
violinist herself, who has  
played duets with her friend,  
Yehudi Menuhin, at her palace,  
has also played an important  
part in the musical life of  
Belgium.

She established the "Palais  
Des Beaux Arts" here, where  
the world's finest musicians  
come to give concerts. It was  
there that the Belgian Govern-  
ment paid a warm tribute to  
her on her recent 80th birthday  
by arranging a morning concert  
by Yehudi Menuhin. Through-  
out her life, she has given every  
encouragement to Belgian  
musicians, including them  
among her closest friends and  
frequently organising informal  
musical parties.

She is fond of sports—golf,  
swimming, riding, and mountain  
climbing. It was, indeed, this  
later sport, a pleasure she  
shared with her husband, that  
brought her the great tragedy  
of her life.

## WITHDREW

When King Albert was killed  
in a mountain accident in  
1934, she almost lost the will to  
live. Like Britain's Queen  
Victoria, she shut herself up in  
the Royal Palace, and withdrew  
from public life for three years.  
For the first time in her life,  
she looked older—older than she  
does today.

Typically, it was to help  
others that she gave up her  
isolation. Her first public  
appearance after her husband's  
death was a trip to comfort  
widows after a Belgian mine  
accident.

Now, at 80, living alone in  
her Chateau at Stuyvenberg,  
near here, she is as energetic as  
ever, taking an early morning  
cold bath, getting excited about  
trips, and going to Paris,  
and talking for hours to her  
musical and artistic friends.

## BRIGHT EYES

She is always out and about  
helping by her presence and  
her practical knowledge the  
creation of medical centres and  
artistic schemes.

Looking slim, and somehow  
boyish with her bright eyes and  
mop of curly grey hair, she still  
loves to travel and often visits  
Italy, Spain, or Luxembourg.  
Everywhere she goes, she is  
greeted as a well loved friend.  
—China Mail Special.

## PACIFIC ISLAND FOR SALE

Sydney, Oct. 23.  
A sunny South Pacific island of  
800 acres is for sale. But the  
owner wants more than  
£A45,000 (£28,000 sterling)—  
the sum which Group Captain  
Malley refused at the  
auction sale of his property,  
Nebavatu, in the Lau Group of  
Viti Levu (Fiji).  
Group Captain Malley, a former  
officer of the Royal Aus-  
tralian Air Force has put a  
reserve of £A54,000 (£43,200  
sterling) on the island, which  
has modern buildings, chieftains  
and its own radio telephone  
transmitting station.—China  
Mail Special.

## Elephant Charges Stalled Car

Johannesburg, Oct. 23.  
An elephant charged at a  
small car in which a Johannes-  
burg family of four and a game  
warden, and helped in the  
Gorompoys Game Reserve in  
Portuguese East Africa.  
The elephant charged to  
within five feet of the car. It  
hauled when the warden shouted  
at it.  
As the animal loomed above  
them, the warden instructed the  
family to leave the car and run.  
About 50 yards away they came  
to a large tree where the mother  
and daughter, both refugees,  
they were the last to see the  
elephant before it moved on.  
—China Mail Special.

...this situation  
calls for a  
**San Miguel**



## TRADE AND COMMERCE SECTION

# Pipeline Wrangle Threatens Jobs Of 2,500 GREAT LEBANON OIL PORT COULD BECOME POOR FISHING VILLAGE

Beirut, Oct. 23.

A wrangle over a 20-mile stretch of pipeline, which has been going on for the best part of a year, is now threatening the livelihood of 2,500 Lebanese oil workers and may reduce the prosperous Lebanese oil port of Tripoli to little more than a poverty-stricken fishing village.

Behind the prospect of mass unemployment for some of Lebanon's best paid industrial workers, lies a struggle which could affect the whole course of future relationships between the oil-producing States of the Middle East and the oil companies of the Western world.

The struggle, a clear-cut dispute between the Iraq Petroleum Company and the Lebanese Government, revolves round how the profits from the operation of two pipelines carrying 7,500,000 tons of oil a year from the Kirkuk oilfields in northern Iraq should be split.

## Began Earlier

It began earlier this year after the Iraq Petroleum Company had concluded a new agreement with the Syrian Government for the passage of Iraqi crude oil through Syrian territory. Lebanon, with only 20 miles of pipeline, demanded a share of profits equal to that of Syria, which has 263 miles of line.

The Company refused to negotiate on this basis, offering a formula which it claimed would give Lebanon an estimated \$566,000 a year in royalties. It also announced plans to lay a new 24-inch line from Hama, in Syria, to Tripoli, on the Mediterranean coast, bringing in further 9,000,000 tons of oil a year through Lebanon and giving this country an extra \$800,000 sterling a year.

The first major blow was struck by the Government here last June after the breakdown of negotiations with the Iraq Petroleum Company. The Minister of State, Mr. Saeb Salam, who heads the Ministerial Oil Committee, succeeded in getting Parliament to pass a law imposing taxation retroactive to January 1, 1952, on the Iraq Petroleum Company and other companies which, under the agreements, have been exempted from all income, fiscal and municipal taxes.

## Law Approved

This law was finally approved by President Camille Chamoun a month later and the Iraq Petroleum Company was called upon to submit a statement of account of profits in the Lebanon.

Although the Company declared that the tax law was a "violation" of exemptions to which it claimed it was entitled under a 25-year-old convention with the Lebanon, it submitted its statement of profits.

The Government immediately claimed that its statement was "false" and assessed it for tax purposes at 48,000,000 Lebanese pounds (about \$2,197,401 sterling) profits. It then put in an income tax claim for 21,000,000 Lebanese pounds (\$2,372,768) a year retroactive to January 1, 1952, and called for the imposition of a fine of 12,000,000 Lebanese pounds (about \$1,365,932 sterling).

Asked to submit comments on these demands the Company countered at the end of September by requesting arbitration of the dispute which, it claimed, it was entitled to do under its 1931 Convention with the Lebanon.

According to unofficial press reports here, Mr. Saeb Salam declared that there could be no question of arbitration and that if the company failed to pay its taxes by the end of November, it would be treated as "an ordinary tax defaulter" and its properties seized.

## Hit Back

Early in October the Iraq Petroleum Company hit back and announced its decision to switch construction of its new 24-inch pipeline from the Lebanon to Syria, carrying the oil from Hama to the Syrian port of Baniyas instead of to Tripoli.

The Company declared that it had reached this decision "in view of circumstances, arising out of certain actions of the Lebanese Government" and accused "certain senior Govern-

ment personalities" of having "made and continuing to make threats of extreme measures against the Company." At the same time, it declared that if they were executed it would mean "a suspension of the Company's operations in the Lebanon and the mass discharge of its 2,500 employees."

Four days later, the first dismissals were announced by the Company which said that about 1,000 of its Tripoli employees, "the first group of those who have been surplus to the Company's requirements," had been discharged.

At the same time, it hinted strongly that the reason for the dismissals was the switching of the new pipeline to Syria. The surplus employees, it stated, had been retained "in the hope that they could be absorbed in active employment when the Company's operations in Tripoli were extended, but that now the Company had 'to abandon these expansion plans'."

## Intensive Survey

According to usually well-informed oil quarters here, the Company is now beginning an intensive survey of a possible new route for pipelines through southern Turkey to the port of Iskenderun, by passing the Lebanon altogether. It has also announced that its decision to abandon the new oil pipeline to Baniyas instead of Tripoli is "definite and final."

Mr. Saeb Salam, at a press conference here, on the eve of the Company's announcement of the first dismissal of Tripoli employees, declared that the Lebanese Government was still prepared "to accept any reasonable settlement" of the dispute. But he added a warning that the Government was not ready to "abandon our permanent rights in face of threats from the Company."

He also made it clear that the Government would stand by its tax law.

# New York Cotton Futures Turn Irregular

New York, Oct. 23.

Cotton futures today became irregular after a higher opening, with nearby deliveries turning relatively easy.

At the close the list ruled off 6 to up 7 points. Opening prices ruled up 2 to 8 points. New Orleans closed unchanged to up 2 points.

Spot cotton selling in December, estimated at upwards of 10,000 bales, and centered liquidation, applied a brake on early attempts to keep Monday's rally under way.

Observers assumed a good part of the December offerings represented liquidation of long hedges against the purchase of spot cotton intended to shipment to textile mills or exporters. Moderate hedge-selling was noted in the March delivery above the 34 cent level.

Resistance in new crop months continued to be associated with expanding exports plus the expected effect of the oil bank programme on next year's production.

The Government weekly crop summary said delayed picking of remnant cotton in Atlantic coastal plans. Elsewhere, harvesting of the remainder of the crop made rapid progress.

The certificated stock remained at 2,095 bales.

Month Volume Open Interest  
Oct. 24,000 41,000  
Nov. 22,000 38,000  
Dec. 20,000 35,000  
Jan. 18,000 32,000  
Feb. 16,000 29,000  
Mar. 14,000 26,000  
Apr. 12,000 23,000  
May 10,000 20,000  
Jun. 8,000 17,000  
Jul. 6,000 14,000  
Aug. 4,000 11,000  
Sep. 2,000 8,000  
Oct. 1,000 5,000  
Nov. 1,000 2,000  
Dec. 1,000 1,000  
Total 240,000 410,000

# HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

(From Our Correspondent)

Business done on the Hong-kong Stock exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$505,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

| Shares        | Buyers | Sellers | Sales          |
|---------------|--------|---------|----------------|
| HSBC Bank     | 1020   | 1040    | 33 @ 1030      |
| INSURANCES    |        |         |                |
| Union         | 1000   |         |                |
| Landmark      | 41     | 42 1/2  | 30 @ 43        |
| DOCKS, ETC.   |        |         |                |
| K. Wharf      | 94 1/2 |         | 100 @ 95       |
| Provident     | 12 7/8 | 45 1/4  | 14             |
| LAND, ETC.    |        |         |                |
| HK Hotel      | 18     | 15 1/2  | 5000 @ 15 1/2  |
| 5000 @ 15 1/2 |        |         |                |
| 3500 @ 15 1/2 |        |         |                |
| HK Land       | 94     | 94 1/2  | 500 @ 94       |
| Humbreys      |        |         |                |
| 19 7/8        |        |         |                |
| RUBBER        |        |         |                |
| Amalg.        | 1 1/2  | 1 1/2   | 15,000 @ 1 1/2 |
| Trust         | 1 1/2  | 1 1/2   | 17,000 @ 1 1/2 |
| UTILITIES     |        |         |                |
| Star Ferry    | 23 1/2 | 144     | 200 @ 23 1/2   |
| Yongnall      | 107    | 109     | 100 @ 108      |
| C. Light (O)  | 24 1/2 | 25      | 213 @ 25       |
| C. Light (N)  | 24 1/2 | 25      | 213 @ 25       |
| Electric      | 31 1/2 | 32      | 300 @ 31 1/2   |
| Telephone     | 5 1/2  |         |                |
| (O)           | 22 1/2 | 23      | 800 @ 23 1/2   |
| (N)           | 22 1/2 | 23      | 800 @ 23 1/2   |
| INDUSTRIALS   |        |         |                |
| Roost         | 38     | 39 1/2  | 50 @ 39 1/2    |
| Roost         | 13 1/2 | 13 1/2  | 50 @ 13 1/2    |
| STORES, ETC.  |        |         |                |
| Dairy         | 15 1/2 | 15 1/2  | 200 @ 15 1/2   |
| Watson        | 13 1/2 | 13 1/2  | 450 @ 13 1/2   |
| Emporium      |        |         |                |
| 4 1/2         |        |         |                |
| COTTONS       |        |         |                |
| Textile       | 4 1/2  |         |                |
| INVESTMENTS   |        |         |                |
| Allied        |        |         |                |

Standard contract closed unchanged to 25 points lower with no sales reported.

A steeper London close acted to brace the local terminal market, but overall activity was slow and uneventful.

Dealer switching of the Mar-Jany contracts provided a lone feature.

Reported refusal of the Government to extend beyond 60 days the allowable time for replacement of rubber obtained out of the stock-pile on rotation came in for comment.

In the shipment market, reported small sales included Oct. shipment one sheet out of Indonesia at 3 1/2 cents a pound, cut and freight. Factory buying in the delivered market remained on the slow side.

Spot No. 1 Para was quoted nominal at 3 1/2 cents a pound.

SINGAPORE

There was practically no movement in the market today with business mainly confined to lower grades.

Factories were inactive.

October 23 rubber per lb. 20 1/2-21 1/2

November 20 1/2-21 1/2

December 20 1/2-21 1/2

January 20 1/2-21 1/2

February 20 1/2-21 1/2

March 20 1/2-21 1/2

April 20 1/2-21 1/2

May 20 1/2-21 1/2

June 20 1/2-21 1/2

July 20 1/2-21 1/2

August 20 1/2-21 1/2

September 20 1/2-21 1/2

October 20 1/2-21 1/2

November 20 1/2-21 1/2

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March 20 1/2-21 1/2

April 20 1/2-21 1/2

May 20 1/2-21 1/2

June 20 1/2-21 1/2

July 20 1/2-21 1/2

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July 20 1/2-21 1/2

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December 20 1/2-21 1/2

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WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1956

## JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

### Matter Of Manners

EVER since grown-ups first took to having children, children have been taught Not to Answer Back.

Fortunate in these days are those who remember in maturity their early training in this particular respect. The world has grown to be full of people thinly disguised as officials of various kinds—from clippers to income-tax collectors—charged with seeing that the rest of us behave. And many tend to come down heavily on those who answer back.

A jolly, roly-poly sort of man named Robert came up to town the other evening from the country, and got into trouble with one of London's passers, who, as everyone knows, are the best (and most numerous) in the world.

ROBERT came up on an evening excursion ticket. He came to enjoy himself and did so thoroughly that the wheels slipped without his noticing their passing. When at last it dawned upon him that the best of the evening was over, and he had found his way to the station, he discovered that the last train for his home town had left.

Some men might have turned on the railways then, and blamed them for their plight. Robert did no such thing. He came to the quiet station and found an engineless train, climbed into a compartment, and settled himself down to rest until the first train of the morning should leave for his home at 3.45.

At 2 a.m. Robert was awakened from the dreamless sleep into which he had slipped. The door of the carriage was open, a voice was addressing him: "Now then," said the voice, "what are you doing in here?"

ROBERT blinked and adjusted the focus of his eyes. He saw that his visitor was a railway policeman. "Get out of there," the policeman said. Robert remembered what he had been taught as a child about obedience. He climbed, stretching and yawning, out of the carriage.

"Shut that door," said the policeman.

Robert forgot his manners then. He answered back. "Shut it yourself," he said.

"Right," said the policeman. Robert was arrested.

A few hours later, at the Clerkenwell court, Robert pleaded not guilty to having been drunk and disorderly.

#### WRONG TRAIN

"WHEN I told him to shut the door, he said, 'Shut it yourself,'" the policeman reported to Mr. Frank Powell. "He then became abusive."

"Had he a ticket?" asked the magistrate.

"He had one that had expired at midnight."

"Was he in the right train?"

"No sir," the officer said.

"Listen," said Robert. "I'd been drinking. I found when I got to the station that I was too late for my train. I found that the next one was 3.45, so I just got into this carriage to rest."

#### MANNERS REMEMBERED

"I EXPECT you wish you were at home now?" suggested the magistrate.

"Yes," said Robert, with feeling.

"Very well, I'll dismiss this, so that you can get back to work," said the magistrate.

"Thank you very much," said Robert, and he hurried away, looking pleased with himself.

As a child, does who, against the odds, has remembered his manners, remembered to thank his hosts for entertaining him.

### Flagless Ship Intercepted

Rabat, Oct. 23. A French Navy escort ship today halted a freighter without flag and port of registration of name on her hull off the Moroccan port of Agadir.

After the French escort ship fired the usual shot across the bow of the freighter, the freighter hoisted a red flag. Three kegs of gun-powder were discovered in the ship's hold.

It appeared that the vessel was registered in Porto Rico, that the captain was a Netherlands citizen, and that the crew was Moroccan.

No ship's manifest was available.—France-Press.

## IKE AND H-BOMB TESTS

Washington, Oct. 23.

President Eisenhower said today that in the light of postwar history the United States could not dare halt its hydrogen bomb tests without a system of international control and disarmament.

Mr. Eisenhower, in a preface to two documents on the problem of nuclear radiation published by the Government today, said that until international safeguards had been established it was necessary that the United States continue to develop the strength it had attained in the first of the most modern armaments.

#### ALMOST HARMLESS

One of the memoranda published by the Government today is a report of the National Academy of Sciences which stated that, apart from accidents, the biological harm which could be caused by atomic weapons tests was practically negligible. The American Government, under the direction of the President, was exerting new efforts to reach a solid agreement improving the chances of peace through a system of mutual inspection, the memorandum said.

It said that the United States would submit a report on the results of its efforts to the United Nations Disarmament Subcommittee at the next session of the United Nations.—France-Press.

## JAPANESE TO SURRENDER

Manila, Oct. 24.

Japanese stragglers who have formed a colony in their mountain hideouts of Oriental Mindoro Province have decided to surrender to the Government authorities on Wednesday, October 31, the American-owned morning newspaper Manila Daily Bulletin reported today.

Quoting authoritative army sources, the Bulletin said that the surrender was originally scheduled for Sunday, October 28, but gave no reason for the postponement.

It is to be left to leave for Oriental Mindoro was the Constabulary Chief, Deputy Colonel Ricardo Papa, who left yesterday to look into the "military and police" angle of the surrender negotiations. Yesterday, 21 Philippine and Japanese officials left for the scene.

The Bulletin further reported that at least three of the Japanese, married to primitive Mangyan women, might choose to remain.

The Army authorities said that the stragglers would be screened to ascertain those who have to face atrocious charges. Those not involved in any case will be sent back to Japan immediately.—France-Press.

## Situation Is Still Serious

Cleveland, Oct. 23. Sir Pierson Dixon, permanent British representative to the United Nations, said tonight that the Suez Canal situation remained serious for much was at stake.

Speaking at Cleveland, Ohio, Sir Pierson said that Britain and France had "suffered a great injury. We have acted with restraint and we have sought, and are seeking, a solution in accordance with the principles of peace and justice."

He said that the two countries had made fair proposals and were ready to consider alternative proposals.

"What we cannot accept," he said, "is that this international waterway shall be under the unrestricted control of any one government."

The onus, he added, was on Egypt to make known its proposals.

"The United Nations," continued Sir Pierson, "can take satisfaction in the reflection that it has done its best, in the face of Communist opposition, to bring home to all concerned the right battle in which progress can be made in solving this world problem in accordance with the principles of justice and peace."—France-Press.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Try not to sing to him—maybe he can stand being hungry a half hour longer if he doesn't have to listen to that too!"

## America's Mission To Help Tyrannised Countries

Washington, Oct. 23.

President Eisenhower said today that a people like the Poles, which had once known freedom, could not be forever deprived of their independence and personal freedom.

President Eisenhower added that this truth applied to all of the peoples of Eastern Europe, who had profited by their independence and freedom.

Mr. Eisenhower said that "we have a job to do, a mission as the champion of human freedom."

He went on: "All history testifies that the mastery of freedom is not earned by fear of guns and the love of freedom is more enduring than the power of tyrants."—France-Press.

The President said that the United States' mission conformed to four main principles: 1.—Respect for the fundamental principle that all peoples who have shown themselves capable of governing themselves have the right to choose in complete freedom an independent government.

2.—To aid peoples who have lost their freedom and who have need of American aid and can use it profitably in order to reinforce world peace and security.

3.—To foster commercial relations with other nations which would result in a reciprocal prosperity and create the abundance which would shelter them from subversive propaganda.

4.—Finally, the United States should give the example to the whole world of economic development and recompensed labour so that the world would thus see that the surest road to prosperity lay in human freedom.

#### NO SUBSTITUTE

The President went on to say that for a time tyranny could hide behind the false facade of material progress. But this illusion, he said, could not be substituted for freedom. One day or other, "as in the satellites today," imperialism creates only "discontent, unrest, riots in one place, demonstrations in another, until tyranny exercised over them either dissolves or is expelled."

Mr. Eisenhower said that in the countries where the people were deprived of liberty the day of their liberation could be retarded by the fact that armed forces made any protest equivalent to suicide.

But, said the President, "all history testifies that the memory of freedom is not erased by the fear of guns and

#### New Constitution Approved

London, Oct. 23.

The Colonial Office today announced that the Secretary of State for the Colonies, Mr. Alan Lennox-Boyd, has approved the proposals for constitutional changes in Sierra Leone which were published by the Government of that territory in July last. The proposals, which are being considered by the Legislative Council, United Press.

## Mail Notices

The latest times of posting shown below are those for registered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest times of posting shown below, in general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office.

The latest times of posting for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below. Particulars regarding parcel mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post office.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 24  
By Surface

Indo-China, Thailand, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 25  
By Air

Peking, Shanghai, Hankow, 7 a.m.  
Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 6 a.m.  
Thailand, 10 a.m.  
Germany, France and Great Britain, 10 a.m.

Japan, 11 a.m.  
Indo-China, 1 p.m.  
Philippines, 2 p.m.  
Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, 3 p.m.  
Great Britain, Europe, 6 p.m.  
Korea, 6 p.m.

By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Malaya, Great Britain, Africa, (via India), 11 a.m.  
Borneo, India, 11 a.m.  
Canada, 1 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 26  
By Air

U.S.A., 6 a.m.  
Thailand, Ceylon, Burma, India, 6 a.m.  
Cambodia, 10 a.m.  
Germany, 10 a.m.  
Formosa, Japan, Korea, Okinawa, Noon.

Guan, Hawaii, U.S.A., 2 p.m.  
Philippines, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Indo-China, France, 6 p.m.  
Formosa, U.S.A., 6 p.m.  
Thailand, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 6 p.m.  
Canada, 6 p.m.  
Japan, 6 p.m.

By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Seychelles, St. Paul, Africa, 7 a.m.  
S. Rhodesia, Nyasaland, Fozco via Beira, 11 a.m.  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 27  
By Surface

China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Formosa, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan, Aden, Maldives, Italy (Portuguese India, Karachi), 4 p.m.  
North Africa, 4 p.m.  
Indo-China, Thailand, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 28  
By Surface

Macao, 1 p.m.

MONDAY, OCTOBER 29  
By Surface

China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Canada, 11 a.m.  
Japan, 1 p.m.  
Malaya, India, Pakistan (Portuguese India, Karachi), 1 p.m.  
Philippines, N. Borneo, Rabaul, 2 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 30  
By Surface

China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

MURDER TRIAL ADJOURNED

An application to adjourn the trial of Quik Bah-chee, charged with the murder of the well-known barrister, Mr. John Clifford, for a week at the Clifford, said that it would be made under medical observation was granted by Mr. Justice J. R. Gregg in the Criminal Sessions this morning.

Counsel for the Defence, Mr. V. L. J. Alton (instructed by Messrs. Wilkinson and Grist) further said that it would be appreciated that "prior notice could not be given under these peculiar circumstances."

Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr, Senior Crown Counsel, who appeared for the Prosecution said: "he would not oppose the application."

Quik, a 30-year-old Singapore Chinese, is alleged to have committed the offence in Des Voeux Road Central on August 4 last.

The trial was adjourned to October 31, at 10 a.m.

## 20 MILLION GALLONS LOSS

The Water Authority announced that the Colony's reservoirs lost 20 million gallons of water in the 24-hour period ending at 8 o'clock this morning, when the total storage was 1,440 million gallons.

Consumption yesterday amounted to 23 million gallons and the yield from streams and catchwaters was 13 million gallons.

Rainfall registered by the Water Authority at Taitan was 32.0 of an inch, at Aberdeen 23.0 of an inch, at Pokfulam 33.0 of an inch, and 20.0 of an inch at Shek Ming, in the New Territories.

## 6 Charged With Murder Of Mrs Ursula Ernst

Six men came before the Court at Kowloon this morning charged with the murder of Mrs Ursula Margaret Ernst, wife of a Swiss Consul official, who died from burns received when their car was attacked by a mob during the riots on October 11.

Mrs Ernst died in hospital on October 13. The six men, who appeared before Mr. T. L. Yang, were: Two Sung, alias Li Fok, alias Sheng-hoi Chai, 28, unemployed, of 183 Fuk Wing Street, ground floor; Man Chuan-yau, alias Yau Chai, 26, unemployed, of Chau Tau Village; Choi Kwok-fai, alias Choi Tau, 27, unemployed, of no fixed abode; Chow Kwong, alias Cheung Ting, 43, unemployed, of Shek Kip Mei Resettlement Area; Hui Ming, alias Tau-fa Tsai, 23, unemployed, of Cheungshawan New Village; and Leung Wah-chi, alias Leung Chi-chor, alias Tai Lao, 22, unemployed, of 232 Ki Lung Street.

They were remanded for three days on the application of Inspector W. Watson.

## Schumann Centenary Concert

The concert arranged by Professor Harry Ore and sponsored by the Hongkong University Music Club, to celebrate the centenary of the death of Robert Schumann, was a very pleasant occasion. It took place in the University's Loke Yew Hall last night before an audience consisting largely of students and other young people.

The artists were all well-known local musicians, ranging from a student to such an experienced and distinguished performer as Professor Ore himself.

It has been said that Mozart's bicentenary was somewhat overshadowed by the centenary of Schumann, and in these days, when there is a tendency to belittle some of Schumann's works as over-sentimental, it was doing a service to music to organise this concert, demonstrating that Schumann's works could equal those of many of the masters.

The concert opened with eight piano duets played by Miss Donna Tang, already known to Hongkong audiences for her neat and brightly playing, and Professor Ore. These were selected from a whole book of duets, and contained some picturesque items, and were entertainingly played.

Schumann's songs were represented by a group sung by Miss Joan Thyrling, who has a very sweet and pure voice. She was particularly happy in "Dedication," one of the finest and most joyful love songs, and in the charming song to the Ladybird. She has a flexible voice and is able to express varying moods, and her sense of the dramatic (for instance in the Lorelei song) is well developed; though the voice itself would not be equal to a heavy and powerful song, but is more suitable to the purely lyrical. Her diction in German was extremely good.

EMOTIONAL WORK

Miss Tang and Dr S. M. Band then played the piano and violin sonata in A minor. This is a fluid, restless and emotional work. The first and third movements could have been taken rather more quickly, in keeping with their urgency, but the players were happiest in the light-hearted second movement, which was neatly performed.

After the interval, Professor Ore played selected variations from the "Etudes Symphoniques." These are a set of extremely "plastic" variations based on a slow theme, and Professor Ore showed himself the master of their requirements, especially of the lightness demanded by the variation which has the melody in the left hand, with an arpeggio-like swift figure in the right, and the staccato chord variation. It was a pleasure to hear him in this, one of Schumann's most notable piano works.

The final item was the most important, the Piano Quintet in E flat major, played by Professor Ore and Miss Tang.

The first session of the sub-committee was held in Hongkong in January, 1955.

The Hongkong representatives are the Hon. C. E. M. Terry, OBE, principal delegate, Mr. U. Tat-chee, OBE, alternate delegate, Mr. W. J. Anderson, OBE, alternate delegate, and Mr. R. M. Hetherington, DFC, alternate delegate and Secretary.

The Hon. C. E. M. Terry was an alternate delegate for the eighth session of the Committee on Trade and Industry and for the twelfth session of ECAFE held in Bangalore in January and February, 1955.

Mr. U. Tat-chee was an alternate delegate for the first session of the sub-committee on trade held in Hongkong in January, 1955.

Mr. W. J. Anderson was an alternate delegate for the seventh session of the Committee on Industry and Trade and for the eleventh session of ECAFE held in Tokyo in March and April, 1955.

## Obtained Credit By Fraud

Ng Chin-choi, 38, found guilty of obtaining credit by fraud, this morning had his sentence deferred for seven days pending the Commissioner of Prisons' decision on whether he could be admitted to the Stanley Training Centre.

Ng, together with Yiu Tung-lai, 24, who was sentenced to 14 days, appeared before Mr. Hui-shing Lo at Central Magistrate's Court.

On the evening of October 23, both defendants went to the Woo Kee Restaurant, and there ordered food totalling \$14.10.

When they had finished their meal, Yiu left.

The bill was then produced to Ng, who had only 50 cents. Yiu was arrested at Des Voeux Road.

## Gala Premiere At Roxy

When 20th Century-Fox's CinemaScope production, "Bus Stop," starts its premiere tomorrow night at the Roxy Theatre, it is hoped that proceeds of the performance will enable two Chinese girls—International Girl Guides—to travel to England next year to represent Hongkong at the Baden-Powell Centenary Camp for Girl Guides to be held in Windsor, Great Park, near London.

This gala presentation will be under the distinguished patronage of His Excellency the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, GCMG, and Lady Grantham, who is the President of the Girl Guides Association, Hongkong.



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